



GAZETTEER OF INDIA  
UTTAR PRADESH

DISTRICT BARA BANKI  
( SUPPLEMENTARY )

Price Rs. 28.00

# UTTAR PRADESH DISTRICT GAZETTEERS



## BARA BANKI (SUPPLEMENTARY)



रामसुन्दर जयन्त  
RAM SWAROOP  
State Editor

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## PREFACE

By its very nature a supplementary is not something new but rather an adjunct or continuation of the parent volume. Supplements were issued from time to time to the Gazetteer volumes published in the old series. The object of issuing such Supplementaries to the District Gazetteers is to up date the statistical data contained in the parent volume.

The revised edition of the Bara Banki District Gazetteer was published in 1964 by the Gazetteers Department. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained in the revised edition by more recent statistics. Every attempt has been made to bring the statistical data as up-to-date as possible.

My thanks are due to Sri Rudra Shekhar Misra, Editor and Sarvsri Sundar Lal and Chandra Prabhakar Sharma, Team Leaders among the Compilation Officers of whom Sri Sunder Lal has since retired, for their valuable assistance in this work. I am also thankful to the other staff members of the office for their association in the preparation of this volume.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not express my thanks to Dr P. N. Chopra, M. A., Ph. D., Editor (retd.), Central Gazetteers Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi, as also the editorial staff of the Unit for their effective role in the planning and co-ordinating the work of preparation of the Supplementaries. The Unit scrutinised the Tables of this Supplementary with great care and made several helpful suggestions.

The information as statistical data contained in the Supplement is based on the Census publications for the years 1961 and 1971 and the various official records maintained at the office of the collector and district magistrate and the district offices of numerous departments of the Central and State governments to whom my sincere thanks are due.

Lucknow :

RAM SWAROOP

March 11, 1985

## FOREWORD

The draft of the Supplementary volume of the district Gazetteer of Bara Banki was sent to the press for publication by my predecessor, Sri Ram Swaroop in March, 1985. Delays in the publication of the supplement are regretted. We are trying hard and hope to reduce such delays in the writing, printing and publications of our future departmental publications.

2. The Supplement contains Tables and material for fifteen of the nineteen chapters of the original district Gazetteer of Bara Banki already printed and published in 1964. The compilation work on the Supplement was started in June, 1978 on the lines indicated by the Central Gazetteer Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India and hence the figures of 1981 Census and later could not be included in the present volume.

3. Keenly aware of the shortcomings and gaps in the Supplement, we hope more nearer updated information would be included in the revised Gazetteers of the districts, which are also planned to be written in Hindi language for the greater use of the common people of Uttar Pradesh.

4. Suggestions for further improvement of the future gazetteers are solicited from all concerned.

(D. S. RAWAT)  
STATE EDITOR

20th April, 1988,  
Jawahar Bhawan, Lucknow.

**STAFF OF DISTRICT GAZETTER DEPARTMENT  
UTTAR PRADESH, LUCKNOW U.P.  
(AS ON APRIL 1, 1988)**

**State Editor**

Sri D. S. Rawat I.A.S.

**Editors**

Sri Hari Om Kumar Lavania UPCS  
Sri Anand Kumar UPCS

**Compilation Officers**

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Sri E. B. Barrow	Smt. Anita Chaube
Dr (Km.) Madhavi Misra	Dr B. M. Mamgain
Smt. Rama Srivastava	Smt. Yamuna Lal
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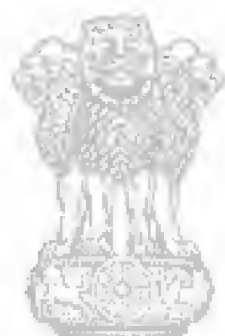
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# CHAPTER I

## GENERAL

TABLE

### *Administrative Subdivisions Of District In 1971*

Sub-division/tahsil	Area* in sq. km.			Villages		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Inhabited	Uninhabited	
Fatehpur	1,292.6	6.5	1,299.1	655	23	1
Nawabganj	920.6	9.4	930.0	390	3	3
Ramsanehighat	1,502.6	9.2	1,511.8	620	19	2
Haidergarh	750.6	—	750.6	372	2	—
District	4,396.9	25.1	4,422.0	4,047	47	6

\*The area of the district shown above is based on statistics supplied by the central statistical organisation.

नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

TABLE II  
Rainfall

Station	No. of years of data	Normal												Extremes				Heaviest rainfall in 24 hours*
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual	Highest annual rainfall as per centage of normal and years†	Lowest annual rainfall as per centage of normal and years‡	Amount	Date
Nawabganj	50 a	16.5	21.6	0.9	5.6	16.5	107.7	316.0	301.5	210.1	45.5	4.8	6.2	1061.0	223 (1913)	41 (1932)	406.4	October 13, 1961
	b	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.4	1.3	5.0	13.3	13.3	8.5	1.7	0.3	0.6	48.7				
Ramsanchi-ghat	50 a	15.2	21.1	7.4	5.6	12.9	108.9	310.4	310.6	208.8	48.3	5.3	6.9	1056.4	198 (1948)	36 (1907)	302.8	September 29, 1953
	b	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	5.3	12.6	13.0	8.1	1.8	0.4	0.7	47.8				
Fatehpur	50 a	18.0	20.3	6.3	6.9	16.5	97.8	976.9	248.2	205.5	46.2	5.1	5.6	958.5	178 (1936)	27 (1918)	275.1	June 30, 1952
	b	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.4	4.9	12.3	12.1	7.2	1.5	0.3	0.5	44.7				
Haidergarh	50 a	13.7	19.8	9.1	4.6	11.4	84.3	295.7	266.2	190.0	34.5	3.8	6.9	939.5	155 (1915)	42 (1907)	281.9	September 16, 1971
	b	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	4.5	13.0	13.3	8.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	47.3				
District	a	15.9	20.6	7.9	5.7	14.3	98.4	299.7	281.6	203.6	43.6	4.7	6.5	1002.5	171 (1915)	46 (1907)		
	b	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.2	4.9	12.8	12.9	3.0	1.7	0.3	0.6	46.9				

(a) Normal rainfall in mm.

(b) Average number of rainy days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more).

\*—Years given in brackets.

†Based on all available data up to 1967.

## CHAPTER II

### HISTORY

#### CALENDAR OF IMPORTANT EVENTS IN DISTRICT

1955                      Establishment of Vigyan Mandir at Masauli



## CHAPTER III

### PEOPLE

#### POPULATION

According to the census of 1961 and 1971, the area of the district was 4,502 sq. km. and 4,422 sq. km, and the population was 14,14,547 and 16,35,593 respectively. The district occupied 37th place in 1961 and 38th place in 1971 with regard to area while it had 22nd and 24th place with regard to population in 1961 and 1971 respectively.

According to the census of 1961 and 1971 the figures of population of the district and different tahsils are given below :



सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE I (a)

## Total Population According To Urban Rural And Sex-wise Break-Up In 1961

Tahsil	Persons			Males			Females		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
District total	14,14,547	13,44,297	70,250	7,46,738	7,08,936	37,802	6,67,809	6,35,361	32,448
Fatehpur	3,69,968	3,59,988	9,980	1,99,575	1,94,237	5,338	1,70,393	1,65,751	4,642
Haidergarh	2,49,697	2,49,697	—	1,29,301	1,29,301	—	1,20,396	1,20,396	—
Nawabganj	3,47,938	3,03,159	44,779	1,85,391	1,60,795	24,596	1,62,547	1,42,364	20,183
Ramsanehighat	4,46,944	4,31,453	15,491	2,32,471	2,24,603	7,868	2,14,473	2,06,850	7,623

TABLE I (b)

## Total Population According To Urban Rural And Sex-wise Break- Up In 1971

Tahsil	Persons			Males			Females		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
District total	16,35,593	15,41,380	94,213	8,83,763	8,32,501	51,262	7,51,830	7,08,879	42,951
Fatehpur	4,21,116	4,08,515	12,601	2,31,446	2,24,523	6,923	1,89,670	1,83,992	5,678
Haidergarh	2,86,859	2,86,859	—	1,52,154	1,52,154	—	1,34,705	1,34,705	—
Nawabganj	4,10,325	3,53,386	56,939	2,22,976	1,91,525	31,451	1,87,349	1,61,861	25,488
Ramsanehighat	5,17,293	4,92,620	24,673	2,77,187	2,64,299	12,888	2,40,106	2,28,321	11,785



### DENSITY OF POPULATION

In 1961, the density of population in the district was 314 persons per square kilometre which was higher than the State average of 250 persons per square kilometre. The most densely populated tahsil was Nawabganj, the density being 372 persons per square kilometre. Next was Haidergarh having a density of 332 persons, Ramsanehighat with 295 persons and Fatehpur with 284 persons per square kilometre were third and fourth respectively. The rural density was 300 persons and the urban 3,340 persons per square kilometre.

In 1971, the density of population in the district was 370 persons per square kilometre, which was higher than the State average of 300 persons per square kilometre. Among the tahsils the most densely populated was Nawabganj with density of 441 persons followed by Haidergarh with 382, Ramsanehighat with 342 and Fatehpur with 324 persons per square kilometre. In the rural and urban areas of the district, the density of the population per square kilometre was 351 and 3,751 person respectively.

### GROWTH OF POPULATION

During the 1951-61 the population of the district increased by 12.23 per cent during 1961-71 it increased by 15.63 per cent whereas that of the State registered an increase of 16.7 per cent during 1951-61 and 19.8 during 1961-71. The growth of population from 1951-71 can be assessed by the following Tables

TABLE II

#### Growth Of Population

Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage of decade variation
1961	14,14,547	+ 1,54,144	+ 12.23
1971	16,35,593	2,21,046	+ 15.63

## LANGUAGE

The number of persons speaking different languages, is as follows, according to the census of 1961 and 1971.

TABLE III (a)

*Distribution Of Population According To Languages In 1961*

Language (mother-tongue)	Persons
Hindi	12,11,250
Urdu	2,02,518
Punjabi	385
Bengali	132
Gujarati	95
Malayalam	25
Sindhi	22
Tamil	20
Marathi	18
Kashmiri	3
Assami	2
Other languages	77

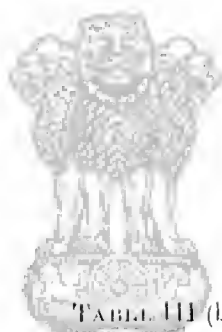


TABLE III (b)

*Distribution Of Population According To Languages In 1971*

Language (mother-tongue)	Persons
Hindi	14,09,671
Urdu	2,24,993
Punjabi	648
Bengali	102
Gujrati	25
Tamil	24
Malyalam	22
Oriya	18
Sindhi	11
Marathi	9
Telugu	2
Kannada	2
Assami	2
Other languages	64

## POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Censuses of 1961 and 1971 show that the number of persons belonging to the Scheduled Castes increased to 3,94,515 and 4,56,668 respectively. According to the census of 1961 the figures of population of the Scheduled Castes and according to that of 1971 the figures of population of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in urban and rural areas are given below :

TABLE IV (a)

*Population Of Scheduled Castes In 1961*

District/tahsil	Scheduled Castes		
	Persons	Males	Females
District total	3,94,515	2,05,247	1,89,268
Fatehpur tahsil	88,517	46,914	41,603
Haidergarh tahsil	90,797	46,685	44,112
Nawabganj tahsil	95,536	50,151	45,385
Ramsanehighat tahsil	1,19,665	61,497	58,168

TABLE IV (b)

*Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes In 1971*

District/tahsil	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
District total	4,56,668	2,44,838	2,11,830	4	2	2
Rural total	4,48,936	2,40,578	2,08,358	—	—	—
Fatehpur tahsil (rural)	99,206	54,016	45,190	—	—	—
Haidergarh tahsil (rural)	1,07,805	57,029	50,777	—	—	—
Nawabganj tahsil (rural)	1,05,403	56,921	48,482	4	2	2
Ramsanehighat tahsil (rural)	1,36,521	72,612	63,909	—	—	—
Urban total	7,732	4,260	3,472	—	—	—

## RELIGION

In 1961, of the total population of the district, 81.1 percent were Hindus and 18.8 percent Muslims. The number of persons belonging to other religions was negligible. The figures for each community according to the census of 1961, are as follows :

TABLE V (a)

*Population Distribution By Religions in 1961*

Religion	District total	Rural	Urban
Hindus	11,47,693	11,12,261	35,432
Muslims	2,65,112	2,31,052	34,060
Jain	1,198	786	412
Sikhs	267	80	187
Christians	227	68	159
Buddhists	50	50	---
Total	14,14,547	13,44,297	70,250

According to the census of 1971 the proportion of Hindus has gone down very slightly to 79.84 per cent while other religious communities except Buddhists have improved their position though marginally. The figures of the followers of each religion are given below :

TABLE V (b)

*Population Distribution By Religions in 1971*

Religion	District total	Rural	Urban
Hindus	13,05,908	12,61,652	44,256
Muslims	3,26,887	2,78,535	48,352
Jains	1,783	1,000	783
Sikhs	520	149	371
Christians	457	44	413
Buddhists	3	—	3
Religion not stated	35	—	35
Total	16,35,593	15,41,380	94,213

## POPULATION OF TOWNS

There were five urban areas in 1961 and six in 1971 in the district. The population of the towns in 1961 and 1971 is given below :

1

TABLE VI (a)

*Population Of Towns In 1961*

Urban agglomeration/ city/town	Number of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
Barabanki (town area)	1	6,858	4,274	2,584
Fatehpur (town area)	1	5,980	5,338	4,642
Nawabganj (municipal board)	1	27,476	14,976	12,500
Rudauli (notified area)	1	15,491	7,868	7,623
Zaidpur (town area)	1	10,445	5,346	5,099
Total	5	70,250	37,802	32,448

TABLE VI (b)

*Population of towns in 1971*

Urban agglomeration/ city/town	Number of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
Barabanki (town area)	1	7,777	4,835	2,942
Nawabganj (municipal board)	1	35,608	19,536	16,072
Fatehpur (town area)	1	12,601	6,923	5,678
Faridkot Bhawanipur	1	5,740	3,033	2,707
Rudauli (notified area)	1	18,933	9,855	9,078
Zaidpur (town area)	1	13,554	7,080	6,474
Total	6	94,213	51,262	42,951

VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

According to the census of 1961 and 1971 the classification of village by population is given below :

TABLE VII (a)

*Villages Classified By Population In 1961*

District/tahsil	Total Number of inhabited villages	Total rural population				Number of villages	Less than 200 Population					
		Persons		Males			Persons		Males			
		2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9		
1												
Total rural	2,054	13,44,267		7,08,936	6,35,361	310	40,097	21,496	18,601			
Fatehpur tahsil	667	3,59,988		1,94,237	1,65,751	153	15,862	10,811	9,051			
Haidergarh tahsil	370	2,49,697		1,29,301	1,20,396	31	6,718	3,495	3,223			
Nawabganj tahsil	390	3,03,159		1,60,795	1,42,364	47	3,959	2,161	1,798			
Ramsanehiyat tahsil	627	4,31,453		2,24,603	2,06,850	79	9,558	5,029	4,529			

District/tahsil	Number of villages	200—499 Population			Number of villages	500—900 Population		
		Persons		Males		Persons	Males	
		11	12					
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total rural	776	2,62,702	1,39,418	1,23,284	608	4,31,133	2,27,485	2,03,648
Fatehpur tahsil	259	84,998	46,152	38,846	174	1,23,142	66,466	56,676
Haidergarh tahsil	150	49,853	25,965	23,888	110	79,483	41,102	38,381
Nawabganj tahsil	133	45,884	24,431	21,453	139	97,625	51,856	45,769
Ramsanehiyat tahsil	234	81,967	42,870	39,097	135	1,30,883	68,061	62,822

District/tahsil	Number of villages	1,000—1,999 Population			Number of villages	2,000—4,999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Total rural	283	3,79,523	1,98,882	1,80,641	73	2,08,662	1,09,974	98,688
Fatehpur tahsil	65	83,383	44,830	38,553	15	43,458	23,187	20,271
Haidergarh tahsil	43	59,858	30,656	29,202	20	53,785	28,083	25,702
Nawabganj tahsil	66	88,973	46,915	42,053	20	61,266	32,556	28,710
Ramsanehighat tahsil	109	1,47,309	76,481	70,828	18	50,153	26,448	24,005

District/tahsil	Number of villages	5,000—9,999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	26	27	28	29
Total rural	4	22,180	11,681	10,499
Fatehpur tahsil	1	5,145	2,791	2,354
Haidergarh tahsil	—	—	—	—
Nawabganj tahsil	1	5,452	2,876	2,576
Ramsanehighat tahsil	2	11,583	6,014	5,569

TABLE VII (b)

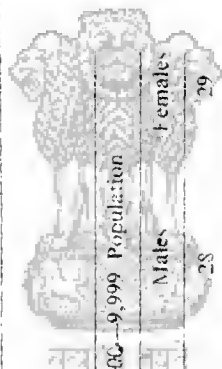
*Village Classified By Population In 1971*

District/tahsil	Total Number of inhabited villages	Total rural population				Number of villages	Less than 200 Population			
		Persons	Males	Females			Persons	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
District total	2,047	15,41,380	8,32,501	7,08,879	227	28,757	15,848	12,909		
Fatehpur tahsil	665	4,08,515	2,24,523	1,83,992	113	14,452	8,020	6,432		
Haidergarh tahsil	372	2,86,859	1,52,754	1,34,705	34	4,632	2,543	2,089		
Nawabganj tahsil	390	3,53,386	1,91,525	1,61,861	22	2,745	1,491	1,254		
Ramsanehighat tahsil	620	4,92,620	2,64,299	2,28,321	38	6,928	3,794	3,134		

District/tahsil	Number of villages	200-499 Population				Number of villages	500-999 Population			
		Persons	Males	Females			Persons	Males	Females	
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
Total rural	717	2,46,119	1,34,378	1,11,741	643	4,56,141	2,46,671	2,09,470		
Fatehpur tahsil	264	87,192	48,322	38,870	178	1,25,993	69,351	56,642		
Haidergarh tahsil	141	48,509	26,033	22,476	111	78,495	41,545	36,950		
Nawabganj tahsil	115	41,183	22,486	18,697	150	1,09,787	59,561	50,226		
Ramsanehighat tahsil	197	69,235	37,537	31,698	204	1,41,866	76,214	65,652		



District/tahsil	Number of villages	1,000—1,999 Population			Number of village.	2,000—2,999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Total rural	354	4,82,150	2,59,294	2,22,856	98	2,80,635	1,50,890	1,29,745
Patchpur tahsil	91	1,18,679	64,961	53,718	17	50,449	27,462	22,987
Haidergarh tahsil	59	77,530	41,042	36,488	25	72,121	38,135	33,986
Nawabganj tahsil	73	1,02,297	55,163	47,194	27	80,757	42,026	38,771
Ramsanehighat tahsil	131	1,83,644	98,188	85,456	28	77,268	41,267	36,001



District/tahsil	Number of villages	5,000—9,999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	26	27	28	29
Total rural	8	47,578	25,420	22,158
Patchpur tahsil	2	11,750	6,407	5,343
Haidergarh tahsil	1	5,572	2,856	2,716
Nawabganj tahsil	3	16,577	8,858	7,719
Ramsanehighat tahsil	2	13,679	7,299	6,380

TABLE VIII (a)

*Population By Age And Marital Status In 1961*

Age group	Total population	Unmarried		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0-9	3,83,041	1,99,496	1,83,545	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	1,38,065	58,909	33,234	17,921	26,633	160	135	447	305	214	102
15-19	1,07,959	27,473	5,924	29,730	43,305	467	204	462	210	94	90
20-24	1,17,393	13,356	2,095	42,497	5,666	1,203	518	685	209	72	86
25-29	1,18,628	7,984	271	50,510	55,582	2,071	1,118	778	172	50	92
30-34	1,07,933	5,236	188	48,753	47,851	2,876	2,076	685	160	31	77
35-39	88,559	3,644	71	40,528	37,638	3,036	2,911	483	134	17	47
40-44	83,218	3,267	91	37,537	31,353	4,416	5,866	438	171	21	53
45-49	64,231	2,240	38	27,355	23,403	4,228	6,512	267	128	14	49
50-54	62,050	2,140	43	26,029	16,209	5,881	11,288	235	179	17	29
55-59	35,934	1,134	20	12,950	10,840	3,721	7,012	139	103	5	10
60-64	45,085	1,232	30	16,079	7,767	6,240	13,373	151	183	10	20
65-69	20,233	549	7	6,603	3,665	3,083	6,182	54	78	6	6
70+ age not stated	41,606	1,033	38	11,168	4,133	8,200	16,712	83	211	9	19
	612	223	264	42	53	12	4	1	4	2	7

TABLE VIII (b)  
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1961

Age group	Total population	Marital Status											
		Never married				Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified status	
		Males	Females	4	3	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
0-9	4,52,593	2,39,670	2,12,923										
10-14	1,80,162	87,738	42,724	19,193	30,267	—	85	—	30	10	—	—	—
15-19	1,21,362	35,614	14,588	32,657	37,513	350	170	295	35	—	—	—	—
20-24	1,16,153	14,327	1,455	11,832	56,404	1,090	465	385	125	50	—	—	—
25-29	1,22,794	7,679	516	53,102	58,180	1,828	605	634	175	20	—	—	—
30-34	1,21,785	4,944	540	54,119	57,460	2,697	1,330	585	210	40	—	—	—
35-39	1,07,179	3,698	115	51,362	46,027	3,071	2,421	350	90	20	—	—	—
40-44	98,189	3,052	105	47,844	37,308	4,893	4,467	425	135	—	—	—	—
45-49	75,625	1,746	30	32,742	32,001	4,368	4,468	180	85	10	—	—	—
50-54	73,564	1,783	50	34,140	20,863	6,338	10,130	200	90	—	—	—	—
55-59	38,093	970	45	15,466	14,356	3,327	3,796	90	60	—	—	—	—
60-64	54,187	1,185	2,427	21,566	10,946	6,438	11,490	100	20	10	—	—	—
65-69	23,839	515	10	8,811	5,930	2,988	5,550	20	35	—	—	—	—
70-	49,978	1,000	25	15,849	6,225	9,231	16,518	50	15	—	—	—	—
Age not stated	90	38	34		9	9	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
Total	16,35,593	4,03,959	2,75,587	4,29,692	4,13,580	96,628	61,498	3,334	1,165	150	—	—	—

## CIVIL MARRIAGES

The number of civil marriages (performed under the Special Marriages Act, 1954) was 7 in 1978 and 70 in 1979.

## DIVORCE

From 1960 to 1979, the number of divorce cases filed and the number in which divorce was allowed, is given below :

TABLE IX

*Divorce*

Year	No. of divorce cases filed by		No. of cases in which divorce was allowed to	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
1960	2	4	1	3
1961	4	2	3	1
1962	3	5	1	4
1963	4	3	2	2
1964	3	6	1	5
1965	5	3	4	2
1966	6	6	2	5
1967	11	5	5	4
1968	7	3	2	3
1969	6	3	3	1
1970	14	4	3	2
1971	8	2	5	1
1972	6	3	3	2
1973	—	—	—	—
1974	3	4	3	2
1975	13	6	3	2
1976	14	12	6	2
1977	12	5	11	N.A.*
1978	15	4	13	N.A.
1979	8	6	8	2

\*Not available

TABLE X

## List Of Fairs

Place	Name of fair or its association with	Date	Average daily attendance
1	2	3	4
TAHSIL FATEHPUR			
Aktarpur	Bajra Bhawani	Purnima of every month	200
Baddupur	Murat Swami	Purnima of every month	1,000
Bhagauli	Kajli Teej	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 3	12,000
Fatehpur T. A.	Makhdm Shah	Kartiki, <i>krishna</i> 11-14	5,000
Fatehpur T. A.	Mela Murti	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 13	7,000
Fatehpur T. A.	Raksha Bandhan	Srawana, <i>sukla</i> 15	7,000
Gursel	Baba Munshi Das	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 2	15,000
Khujfhi	Dhan Nag	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Lokahawara	Lodheshwar Mahadev	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 14	6,000
Manjhawan	Sarang Shah	Shawwal 10	8,000
Mohammadpur	Dholi Tal	Amavasya of every month	100
Mohari	Ram Navami	Chaitra <i>sukla</i> 9	1,000
TAHSIL NAWABGANJ			
Bansa	Shah Abdul Razzaq	Shawwal 3-6	9,000
Baragaon	Qazi Saheb Uddin	Shawwal 1	200
Barel	Kartiki Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	600
Bhanmau	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	2,000
Damaura	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 10	100
Dewa	Amir Ali Shah	Jyaistha, <i>krishna</i> 2	500
Dewa	Haji Saheb	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 6	50,000
Dewa	Haji waris Shah	Safar 1	500
Dewa	Hazrat Shah Mina	Shawwal 15	500
Dhaurah	Imam Saheb	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 2	400
Godha	Dhanush Yagya	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	2,000
Gokulpur	Malabir	First Tuesday of Jyaistha	200
Jabri Khurd	Jangali Shaheed	Jyaistha, <i>krishna</i> 2	150
Jata	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 5	700
Jata	Kartiki Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	900
Nawabganj M. B.	Medhabir-ji-ka-Mela	First Tuesday of Jyaistha	2,500
		Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 15	5,000
Kotwa	Kartiki Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	5,000
Manjitha	Nag Devta	Asadha, <i>Sukla</i> 15	5,000
Manpur	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 5	400
Nawabganj M. B.	Dhanush Yagya	Magha, <i>sukla</i>	500
Paisar	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	10,000
Palhari	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	500
Partapganj	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 8	800

{Contd.

1	2	3	4
Pind	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 7	5,000
Rampur	Kartiki Purnima	Kartika Purnima	5,000
Safdarganj	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 5	5,000
Sandhauli Umarpur	Makhdum Shah	Jyaistha	300
Satrikh	Hazrat Saha Balar	Jyaistha <i>sukla</i> 15	15,000
Satrikh	Imam Ali	Jamadi-us-sani 17	500
Sihara	Anjan Peer	Every week of Vaisakha	300
Tera Daulatpur	Gharib Ullah Shah	Every Monday	400
Tindola	Gadhmava	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 15	200
Udhauli	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 5	5,000
Zaidpur	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	5,000
Zaidpur	Janamashtmi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8	10,000

## TAHSIL RAMBANEHIGHAT

Amauni	Kartika Ashnan	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	3,000
Basaurhi	Jumman Shah	Shawwal 1	800
Basaurhi	Hazrat Jalal	Shawwal 11	200
Daryabad	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	2,500
Dharauli	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	12,500
Ghoswal	Aulia Shaheed	Last Week of Asadha	2,500
Gokhla	Kartika Ashnan	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	2,000
Kaithi	Kartika Ashnan	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Makhdumpur	Nag Lila	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 15	600
Neora	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	500
Neora	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	400
Kaithi	Kartika Ashnan	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Rudauli N. A.	Makhdum Shah Abdul Haq	Jamadu-us-Sani 10-15	10,000
Rudauli N. A.	Zohra Bibi	First Sunday of Jyaistha	9,000
Saidpur	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	300
Saidpur	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 5	400
Samaisi	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	300
Samaisi	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 5	400
Sonbu	Kamakhya Devi	Chaitra <i>sukla</i> 7-9 and Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 7-9	1,000

## TAHSIL HATIBERGARH

Bibipur	Durga Ashtami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 8	400
Haidergarh	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	300
Pahara, Burghat	Yam Dwitiya	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 2	5,000
Rauni	Ausanesurghat	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	500
Saidpur, Purai	Nag Devta	Asadh, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Sidhaur	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 5	3,000
Sidhaur	Siddheshwar	Phalgun, <i>krishna</i> 13	1,000

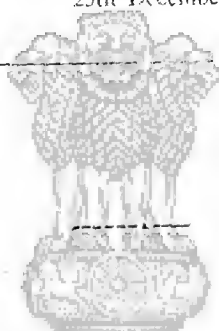
TABLE XI

*List Of Festivals*

Name of Festival	Date	Whether observed by all, by a particular community or people of particular religion
1	2	3
Sheetla Ashtami	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 8	Hindus
Ravi Navami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	"
Mahavir Jayanti	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 13	"
Babakhi Purnima	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Buddha Jayanti	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Bargadee Amavasya	Jyaistha, <i>krishna</i> 30	"
Ganga or Jeth Dasahra	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 10	"
Guru Purnima (Vyas Puja)	Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Naga Panchami	Srayana, <i>sukla</i> 5	"
Raksha Bandhan	Srayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Marchaiga (Halshasti)	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 6	"
Janmashtmi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8	"
Hartalika Teej	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 3	"
Ganesh Chaturthi	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 4	"
Anant Chaturdashi	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 14	"
Pitra Visarjan Amavasya	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 30	"
Durga Navami	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 9	"
Vijaya Dashmi (Dasahra)	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	"
Sharad Purnima	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Karwa Chauth	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 4	"
Dhan Teras	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 13	"
Chhoti Divali (Narak Chaudas)	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 14	"
Dipavali	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 30	"
Goverdhan Puja (Annkoot)	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 1	"
Bhaiya Dwij	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 2	"
Gopashtami	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 8	"
Devuthan Ekadashi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 11	"
Kartiki Purnamashi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Guru Nanak's Birthday	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Sakat Chauth	Magha, <i>krishna</i> 4	"
Makar Sankranti	January 14	"
Basant Panchmi	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	"
Sivaratri	Phalgun, <i>krishna</i> 13	"
Holi	Phalgun, <i>sukla</i> 15	"

[Contd.]

1	2	3
Moharram	10th of Muharram	Muslims
Chehlum	20th of Safar	"
Barawafat	12th of Rabi-ul-Awwal	"
Shab-e-Barat	14th of Shaban	"
Id-ul-Fitr	1st of Shawwal	"
Id-uz-Zuha	10th of Zilhijj	"
New Year's Day	1st January	Christians
Good-Friday	On Friday in March or April	"
Easter	First Sunday after Good Friday in	"
Chaitmas	March or April	"
Christmas	25th December	"



सत्यमेव जयते



# CHAPTER IV

## AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

TABLE I  
*Land Utilisation*

	Area (in ha.)		
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77
Total area of Land	4,47,731	4,52,344	4,52,073
Forests	3,325	8,112	7,588
Barren and uncultivated land	8,803	8,739	8,460
Land put to non-agricultural uses	53,127	53,164	53,511
Culturable waste	26,510	22,670	19,455
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	1,871	2,227	2,148
Land under miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in area sown	25,867	24,695	23,498
Current fallow	16,727	14,415	16,744
Other fallow	7,871	10,135	10,266
Net area sown	3,03,630	3,07,737	3,10,103
Area sown more than once	1,25,023	1,23,555	1,05,042
Total cropped area	4,28,653	4,31,292	4,15,145

TABLE II  
*Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops*

Crop	1970-71		1976-77	
	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)
Paddy	1,30,421	1,21,038	1,24,912	1,21,842
Jowar	6,654	3,409	7,116	6,853
Bajra	5,076	2,109	4,740	5,432
Maize	12,226	1,252	10,244	7,068
Wheat	99,615	98,808	1,09,584	1,50,335
Barley	14,582	5,819	9,269	12,670
Gram	65,036	60,080	53,372	53,853
Pea	6,993	4,581	4,758	3,524
Arhar	6,069	6,350	6,308	7,970
Ground-nut	3,213	1,361	4,172	2,498
Oil-seeds	4,153	1,617	4,966	2,722
Sugar-cane	19,332	6,50,205	19,889	7,39,365

TABLE III

*Major Irrigation Works In 1979-80*

Tahsil	Name of major irrigation works	Number/length
Fatehpur	Canals	170 km.
Ramsanchighat	Canals	401 km.
	Tube-wells	1,437
	Pakka wells	4,124
	Tanks, ponds	4,946
Nawabganj	Canals	89 km.
Haidergarh	Canals	82 km.

TABLE IV

*Area (in ha.) Irrigated By Different Sources Of Irrigation*

Sources	Area (in ha.)	
	1970-71	1975-76
Canals	53,069	59,906
Tube-wells	23,425	32,558
Wells	17,809	11,620
Lakes, ponds and tanks	16,105	14,314
Other sources	1,556	10,561
Net irrigated area	1,11,964	1,28,959
Area irrigated more than once	20,393	32,378
Total irrigated area	1,32,357	1,61,337

TABLE V

*Area Under Food Crops*

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	4,04,087
1974-75	3,76,889
1976-77	3,83,819

TABLE VI  
*Area Under Non-food Crops*

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	24,566
1974-75	24,250
1976-77	23,307

TABLE VII  
*Statistics Of Live-stock*

Live-stock	1961	1966	1972
Bulls, bullocks and cows	4,94,674	5,25,936	5,63,903
Buffaloes	1,78,715	1,93,418	1,69,311
Sheep	7,697	7,632	6,130
Goats	1,78,388	1,98,382	1,46,727
Poultry	50,128	87,067	71,604

TABLE VIII  
*Crop-wise Irrigated Area*

Year	Area (in ha.)			
	Kharif	Rabi	Zaid	Total
1970-71	27,076	1,03,172	2,109	1,32,357
1974-75	34,785	1,11,605	2,330	1,48,720
1976-77	34,092	1,15,196	1,452	1,50,740

## CO-OPERATIVE FARMING SOCIETIES

In 1978-79 there were 22 joint co-operative farming societies in the district located at different places. Out of them as many as 14 societies were defunct. Some relevant details of the 8 societies working in the district are given in the following statement :

TABLE IX  
*Co-operative Farming Societies*

Name of the societies	No. of members	Area under cultivation (in ha.)	Name of the crops grown	Produce (in quintal)	Income (in Rs)	Expenditure (in Rs)
Behtachak Co-operative Farming Societies	11	21	Paddy, wheat	39	3,510	3,500
Rampur Co-operative Farming Societies	11	35	Paddy	14	1,330	1,305
Sarsaudi Co-operative Farming Societies	10	26	Paddy, wheat	51	4,510	4,500
Purey Avadh Co-operative Farming Societies	15	20	Paddy, wheat gram	52	5,770	5,370
Tarwa Co-operative Farming Societies	11	21	Paddy, wheat	31	3,510	3,800
Pandrawa Co-operative Farming Societies	10	32	Paddy, wheat	80	1,800	1,800
Ruhera Co-operative Farming Societies	14	36	Paddy, wheat	54	5,020	5,185
Jagdishpur Co-operative Farming Societies	18	38	Wheat	21	2,352	2,348

TABLE X  
*Agricultural Implements And Machines*

Items	1972
Ploughs	1,83,352
Improved machines and cultivators	1,49,218
Improved sowing machines	58
Improved threshing machines	3,744
Chopper machines	439
Germ killers and sprayers	102
Sugar-cane crushers worked by power	278
Sugar-cane crushers worked by bullocks	2,831
Oil-engines	6,321
Electric pums	2,341
Persian wheels	5,415
Tractors	160
Two-wheel tractors	132
Oil-seed crushers	100

TABLE XI  
*Famines, Floods And Droughts*

Calamity	Year	Area affected (in ha.) with name of taluhs	Relief measures taken and amount spent (in Rs)	Number of persons employed on relief works	Amount permitted in land revenue (in Rs)	Amount suspended in land revenue (in Rs)
Flood	1960	Haidergarh	—	58	14,920	—
Waterlogging	1961	Haidergarh	7,499	—	—	—
Flood	1962	Haidergarh	2,968	58	—	—
Drought	1965	Haidergarh	35,972	—	2,45,927	—
Flood and waterlogging	1970	Haidergarh	38,372	58	2,95,587	—
		Haidergarh	7,269	58	42,398	—
Flood	1971	Nawabganj	11,728	N. A.	2,11,607	—
Flood	1972	Haidergarh	9,212	58	38,620	82,727
Drought	1973	Nawabganj	43,991	—	—	—
		Haidergarh	38,162	—	—	—
Flood	1974	Haidergarh	4,566	58	—	10,980
Flood and Waterlogging	1978	Haidergarh	2,938	58	—	6,46,574
Drought	1979-80	Ramsanehighat	11,967	132	—	89,327
		Haidergarh	39,312	—	3,78,202	—
		Fatehpur	36,516	65	—	6,68,477
		Ramsanehighat	77,804	132	—	—
		Nawabganj	24,000	—	—	—
Flood	1979-80	Ramsanehighat	77,804	132	—	—
			55,584	—	—	—

TABLE XII

*Forest Produce*

Year	Name of forest produce	Quantity	Approximate value of forest produce (in Rs)
1974-75	Timber	171 cu. m.	1,04,150
	Fuel	12,487 quintal	
	Thatching grass and others	10,837 "	
1975-76	Timber	139 cu. m.	60,089
	Fuel	10,500 quintal	
	Thatching grass	5,000 "	
1976-77	Timber	135 cu. m.	50,100
	Fuel	10,000 quintal	
	Thatching grass and others	3,000 "	
1977-78	Timber	5,525 cu. m.	43,71,794
	Fuel	1,470 quintal	
1978-79	Timber	171 cu. m.	1,04,150
	Fuel	12,487 quintal	
	Thatching grass	10,837 quintal	

## CHAPTER V INDUSTRIES

TABLE I (a)

### Large-scale Industries

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (rupees in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (rupees in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (rupees in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
1	2	3	4	5	6
1975—76					
Sugar	2	63.36	151.50	303.00	1,225
Chemical-based	1	463.00	36.97	302.50	275
1978—79					
Sugar	2	74.14	151.50	303.00	1,551
Textile	1	316.92	296.62	476.32	1,301
Chemical-based	1	500.40	82.30	418.81	295

TABLE I (b)

### Small-scale Industries

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (rupees in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (rupees in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (rupees in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
1	2	3	4	5	6
1965—66					
Agro-based	1	00.20	0.25	0.40	2
Forest-based	3	0.75	0.75	1.20	12
Textile	2	0.20	0.60	1.00	8
Chemical-based	1	3.50	1.50	2.80	13
Mineral-based	1	0.06	0.009	0.016	2
Agricultural implement and general engineering	11	2.20	3.52	4.40	22
Others	1	10.00	0.75	1.75	10
1978—79					
Agro-based	10	13.00	21.25	27.84	82
Forest-based	10	2.95	3.75	5.00	38
Animal-based	8	0.40	0.76	1.20	17
Textile	17	4.80	6.50	9.00	29
Chemical-based	17	12.75	6.15	9.75	83
Mineral-based	4	2.37	1.88	2.57	24
Agricultural employment and general engineering	53	20.60	38.05	52.21	271
Others	23	62.95	9.55	16.15	108

TABLE I (c)

*Village And Cottage Industries*

Name of Industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (rupees in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (rupees in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (rupees in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
1	2	3	4	5	6
1965—66					
Handloom	833	16.66	49.98	99.96	1,666
Decorating and painting earthen wares	34	0.34	2.04	4.08	102
Black smithy	33	0.49	1.98	3.96	99
Leather goods	40	0.40	2.40	4.80	80
Carpentry	26	0.39	1.56	3.12	52
Gold smithy	27	0.54	1.67	3.24	54
Zardozi	66	1.32	3.96	7.92	330
Bangles of lac	7	0.10	0.42	0.84	14
Utensils of brass	21	0.05	1.26	2.52	63
Tannery	14	0.28	0.84	1.68	70
Tat-patti	13	0.26	0.78	1.56	52
Dyeing	26	0.39	1.56	3.12	78
1978—79					
Handloom	1,142	22.84	67.52	137.04	2,284
Decorating and painting earthen wares	48	0.48	2.88	5.76	144
Black smithy	46	0.79	2.76	5.52	138
Leather goods	54	0.54	3.30	6.60	108
Carpentry	34	0.51	1.94	3.88	68
Gold smithy	36	0.72	2.16	4.32	72
Zardozi	81	1.62	4.86	9.72	405
Bangles of lac	10	0.15	0.60	1.20	20
Utensils of brass	28	1.50	1.68	3.36	84
Tannery	21	0.42	1.26	2.52	105
Tat-patti	18	0.36	1.08	2.16	72
Dyeing	33	0.49	1.98	3.96	99
Oil-ghani	9	0.21	1.20	1.66	16
Rice pounding	4	0.10	0.15	0.20	8



TABLE II

*Power Consumption*

Year	Number of units (in KWH) consumed by		
	(a) Industrial undertaking	(b) Commercial undertaking	For domestic purposes
1967-68	29,03,374	1,05,434	2,54,859
1970-71	58,62,009	6,79,066	19,56,879
1974-75	98,27,970	5,85,466	14,51,614
1978-79	2,52,72,701	11,93,863	39,55,255

TABLE II

*Trade Unions*

Year	Number of registered trade unions	Membership
1979	10	2,602

# CHAPTER VI

## BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE I

*Places with Banking Facilities  
(Commercial and Nationalised Banks)*

Name of bank	Number of branches/offices	Location
Allahabad Bank	1	Barabanki
Bank of India	8	Bara Banki, Rasauli, Safedabad, Fatehpur, Bahramghat, Rudauli, Titainagar and Haidergarh.
Central Bank of India	3	Bara Banki, Buriwal and Dariyabad
District Co-operative Bank	16	Given in table number IV (c)
Hindustan Commercial Bank	3	Bara Banki, Safedabad and Sadatganj,
Kshetriya Gramin Bank	26	Bara Banki, Godia, Zaidpur, Strikh, Barakh, Masauli, Dewa, Fatehpur, Belahara, Sudhiyamau, Suratganj, Bado Surai, Ramnagar, Kursi, Dariyaganj, Rasauli, Mawai, Pat-ranga, Katiwa Road, Bhitariya, Haidargarh, Raniganj, Trivediganj, Sidhapur, Kothi (Usamanpur) and Asandra
Land Development Bank	4	Given in table number IV (b)
Punjab National Bank	2	Bara Banki, and Zaidpur
State Bank of India	4	Bara Banki, Fatehpur, Rudauli, and Ramsanehighat.
Union Bank of India	3	Bara Banki, Rasauli and Dewa

TABLE II

## Deposit And Advance By Commercial And Nationalised Bank

Amount Rs in lakhs														
December 1974			December 1975			June 1976			December 1976			June 1977		
No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances
17	6.46	1.55	18	6.64	1.51	20	7.51	2.27	41	8.54	2.67	41	9.49	3.77
8	1.64	70	8	1.86	80	9	2.29	89	26	2.55	1.21	26	2.75	1.19

TABLE III

*Statistics Of Insurance*

Year	Number of persons assured	Total amount of business done (in Rs)
1975-76	1,400	1,85,03,000
1976-77	1,730	1,35,79,000
1977-78	1,820	1,55,99,000
1978-79	1,747	1,65,40,000

TABLE IV (a)

*Growth Of Co-operative Societies*

Year	No. of societies/ institutions	Membership	Loan advanced (Rs in lakhs)	Paid-up share capital (Rs in lakhs)	Working capital (Rs in lakhs)
1960-61	1,556	50,000	19.39	7.05	25.19
1965-66	447	1,01,000	34.41	13.83	46.95
1970-71	424	96,000	52.60	22.26	113.84
1975-76	277	1,29,000	95.75	42.91	176.85
1976-77	153	1,30,000	155.11	51.81	249.86
1977-78	153	1,32,000	203.16	62.46	348.69
1978-79	153	1,36,000	147.48	68.68	407.01
1979-80	153	1,41,000	108.06	77.86	461.48

TABLE IV (b)

*Growth Of Co-operative Societies  
(Land Development Bank)*

Year	No. of offices/ branches	Total membership	Total loan advanced (in Rs)	Paid-up share capital (in Rs)	Working capital (in Rs)
1961-62	N. A.	86	13,850	1,740	15,590
1965-66	N. A.	2,330	20,33,240	2,08,115	22,41,355
1970-71	4	9,853	2,14,82,760	17,89,104	2,32,71,864
1975-76	4	14,708	4,82,49,490	26,60,924	5,09,10,414
1976-77	4	13,480	5,30,32,859	26,42,437	5,56,75,296
1977-78	4	13,375	6,00,72,339	27,72,967	6,28,45,366
1978-79	4	14,432	6,68,90,009	26,84,797	6,95,74,806
1979-80	4*	14,922	7,48,31,894	28,40,915	7,76,72,809

\* Location of branches :

Bara Banki, Ramsanehighat, Haidergarh and Fatehpur.

TABLE IV

Growth Of Co-operative Societies  
(District Co-operative Bank)

Year	No. of branches/ offices	Membership	Deposits (Rs. in lakhs)	Advances (Rs. in lakhs)	Share capital (Rs. in lakhs)	Working capital (Rs. in lakhs)	Reserve and other funds (Rs. in lakhs)
1960-61	1	986	10.65	10.78	4.26	21.38	0.47
1965-66	1	621	29.48	55.66	11.31	47.53	3.59
1970-71	4	598	50.66	68.77	16.35	101.57	5.88
1975-76	9	394	96.69	91.14	31.33	193.98	8.30
1976-77	15	224	142.36	157.10	34.18	263.21	8.44
1977-78	16	260	154.21	257.37	41.36	370	8.76
1978-79	16*	285	175.07	122.64	45.62	466.15	20.80

\*Location of branches :

Nawabganj, Baragaon, Dewa, Harakh, Fatehpur, Suratganj, Ramnagar, Kursi, Rudauli, Tikait Nagar, Mawai, Dariyabad,  
Ramsanehighat, Haidergarh, Trivediganj and Kothi.

TABLE IV (d)  
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (Other Co-operative Institutions)

Particulars	Co-operative marketing societies				District Co-operative federation				Other Co-operative institutions			
	1960-61	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1960-61	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1960-61	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79
Membership	1,26	1,961	1,990	2,109	37	45	68	78	3,756	6,623	6,600	6,487
Share capital (Rs in lakhs)	0.08	0.50	0.51	1.38	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.76	2.22	3.84	4.26
Working capital (Rs in lakhs)	0.08	4.18	2.65	3.36	1.40	1.44	1.46	1.51	3.33	25.25	36.73	39.80
Value of goods sold (Rs in lakhs)	0.24	2.89	0.39	9.42	N.A.	0.79	7.50	7.54	12.29	33.22	165.92	197.15
Reserve and other funds (Rs in lakhs)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.57	7.48	9.98	11.00

TABLE V

*Taqavi Loans Advanced For Agriculture By Government*

Years	Amount of taqavi advances (in Rs)
1978-79	11,42,000
1979-80	12,90,000

TABLE VI

*Number Of Money-lenders And Loans Advanced By Them*

	No. of licenced money-lenders	Total loan advanced (in Rs)	Rate of Interest (per cent)	
			Secured	Unsecured
1976-77	234	27,36,090	14	17
1977-78	253	44,15,980	14	17
1978-79	272	34,67,411	14	17
1979-80	277	83,58,900	14	17

TABLE VII

*Collection Of Small Savings And Post-Offices Savings Banks*

Year (as on 31 December)	Value of savings (in Rs)
1971	17,91,674
1975	94,72,800
1976	1,05,27,700
1977	49,43,900
1978	50,18,300
1979	68,76,803

TABLE VIII

*Turnover Of Commodities At Regulated Markets*

Location of regulated markets	Total turnover of commodities in 1979-80 (in quintals)
Bara Banki	5,07,253
Safdarganj	6,11,093
Rudauli	5,13,308

TABLE IX

*Statistics Of Export And Import (Agricultural Goods)*

Commodity	Import in 1978-79 (in quintals)
Wheat	81,823
Rice	11,960
Urd	1,380
Gram	5,730
Peas	250
Arhar	16,496
Bajra	1,406
Barley	4,472
Ground-nut	2,800

Note :—Export data are not available.



# CHAPTER VII

## COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I  
*Railways*

Year	Name of railway	Name of railway stations in the district	Distance from district headquarters (in km.)
1979	Northern Railway	Safedabad	7
		Barabanki	—
		Rasauli	7
		Safedarganj	18
		Said Khanpur	29
		Daryabad	38
		Patranga	47
		Rauzagaon	56
		Rudauli	61
		Gauriamau	67
		Chhandraul	69
		Trivediganj	78
		Haidergarh	85
		Chaubisi	94
		Safedabad	8
	North Eastern Railway	Bara Banki	7
		Jehangirabad	8
		Rafinagar	13
		Bindaura	18
		Burhwal	28
		Chawkaghat	33
		Sundhiamau	39
		Fatehpur	50
		Paintepur	60

**TABLE**  
**State Transport**

Year	Number of routes on which buses are plying		Distance covered in (km)	
	State buses	Hired buses	State buses	Hired buses
1971	14	—	1,293	—
1978	30	7	3,448	553

Note :—The U. P. Government Roadways organisation was converted into the U. P. State Road Transport Corporation with effect from June 1, 1972. Since the Corporation is running passenger buses through the district.

TABLE II (b)

The following table gives an account of the routes on which U.P.S.R.T.C. buses were plying through the district, with distance covered in (km.) : 1979

Name of route	Number of buses	Distance covered (in km.)
<b>KAISERBAGH DEPOT</b>		
Lucknow—Fatehpur	2	58
„ Dewa	1	42
„ Masauli	1	50
„ Basa	1	66
„ Mahadewa	2	63
„ Sunauli	2	367
„ Gorakhpur	3	274
„ Basti	1	207
„ Kasia	1	336
„ Bahraich	6	130
„ Fatehpur via Suratgarh	1	75
„ Sadatganj	1	56
„ Balrampur	1	163
<b>CHARBAGH DEPOT</b>		
Lucknow—Fatehpur	2	58
Kanpur—Gorakhpur	3	364
Kanpur—Bahraich	2	220

Note :—District Bara Banki is not an operating unit. Kaiserbagh depot and Charbagh depot of Lucknow region are operating their bus services via this district on the routes given above.

TABLE III (a)

*Public And Private Transport*

Year	Moto cars	Motor cycles	Buses Private	Public carriers Private	Private carriers	Tractors	Tax exempted vehicles	Others	Taxis Private	Total
1980	226	1,724	8	265	1	1,076	56	81	37	49,754
1981	268	2,006	6	112	17	1,226	191	5	61	4,045

TABLE III (b)

*Public Transport (Registered with the municipal boards)*

Kinds of vehicles	Year	
	1978	1979
Cycle	1741	820
Rickshaw	786	792
Tonga	428	461
Others	466	467

TABLE IV

*Roads (1979-80)*

Kinds of roads	Length in (km)
National highways	76
Provincial highways	133
Major district roads	48
Other district roads	433
Village roads	105

TABLE V (a)

*List Of Inspection Houses And Dak Bungalows (1978-79)*

Location/village/town	Name of inspection houses/ dak bungalows	Managing authority
1	2	3
<b>TAHSIL FATEHPUR</b>		
Fatehpur	Inspection House, Fatehpur	Irrigation Department
Ganchauti	Inspection House, Bhanpur	--do--
Kursi	Inspection House, Kursi	--do--
Palia	Inspection House, Palia	--do--
Bindaura	Inspection House, Bindaura	--do--
Ramnagar	Inspection House, Ramnagar	--do--
<b>TAHSIL HAIDERGARH</b>		
Haidergarh	Inspection House, Haidergarh	Public Works Department
"	"	Irrigation Department
Para Ibrahim	Inspection House, Ahmadpur	--do--
Asandra	Inspection House, Asandra	--do--
Nagri	Inspection House, Rasulpur	--do--
Kewani	Inspection House, Safedabad	--do--
Udaupur	Inspection House, Udaupur	--do--
Kotwa	Inspection House, Kotwa	--do--
<b>TAHSIL NAWABGANJ</b>		
Nawabganj	Dak Bungalows, Nawabganj	Zila Parishad
"	"	Public Works Department
Obrai	Inspection House, Bara Banki	Irrigation Department
Rasauli	Inspection House, Rasauli	--do--
Yakutganj	Inspection House, Yakutganj	--do--
Adampur	Inspection House, Adampur	--do--
Abdullahpur	Inspection House, Rasauli	--do--
Neora	Inspection House, Neora	--do--
Daryabad	Inspection House, Daryabad	--do--
Gangaui	Inspection House, Gangaui	--do--
Chanarauli	Inspection House, Palpur	--do--
<b>TAHSIL RAMSANEHIGHAT</b>		
Rudauli	Inspection House, Rudauli	--do--
Ahmadpur	Inspection House, Ahmadpur	--do--
Mahulara	Inspection House, Bhanpur	--do--
Ramsanehighat	Inspection House, Ramsanehighat	Public Works Department

TABLE V(b)

*List Of Dharamsalas (1978-79)*

Location	Name of dharamshala	Name of founder	Facilities available
Village/town			
Katra, Nawabganj	Jaiswal Market Dharamsala	Lalta Devi Jaiswal/ Lala Ram Narain Jaiswal	Logging
Kanoon Goyan,	Vishram Sadan	Seth Brij Mohan	„
Nawabganj	Dharamsala	Lal Vaish	„
Katra, Nawabganj	Gulayshah	Gulayshah	„
	Dharamsala		
„	Mudari Lal		
	Babu Ram jain	Babu Ram Jain	„
	Dharamsala		

TABLE VI

*Statistics Of Post-Offices, Telegraph-offices And Telephones*

Particulars	Year			
	1961	1965	1975	1978
Head post-offices	1	1	1	1
No. of post-offices	121	210	265	282
No. of telegraph offices	2	7	10	13
No. of telephones	N. A.	N. A.	410	490

TABLE VII

*Radio/Transistor And Television Licences*

Year	Number of radio/transistor	Number of television licences
1	2	3
1965	3,937	—
1973	7,546	—

[Contd.]

1	2	3
1975	22,273	9
1976	15,393	48
1977	13,699	169
1978	22,653	672

TABLE VIII

*Road Accidents*

Year	Number of accidents	Number of persons injured	Number of persons dead	Number of cases instituted	Number of persons prosecuted
1961	15	14	—	15	3
1965	22	20	6	22	16
1971	53	39	10	53	28
1978	87	72	26	97	37

सत्यमेव जयते

# CHAPTER IX

## ECONOMIC TRENDS

TABLE I

### *Employers And Employees*

#### STATEMENT A

#### *Non-Household Industry*

	1961	
	Male	Female
Employers	2,005	66
Employees	17,351	919
Single workers	25,610	4,974
Family workers	4,901	1,910
Total	49,867	7,863

#### STATEMENT B

#### *Household Industry*

	1961	
	Males	Females
Employees	870	70
Others	27,334	13,120
Total	28,204	13,190

TABLE II

*Classification Of Population According to Livelihood Classes*

Category	1961			1971		
	Total	Percentage of total workers	Percentage of total population	Total	Percentage of total workers	Percentage of total population
Cultivators	4,62,146	74.9	32.6	4,04,489	71.9	24.8
Agricultural labourers	56,211	9.1	4.0	86,531	15.3	5.2
Mining and quarrying, Live-stock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchard and allied activities	1,513	0.2	0.1	977	0.1	0.1
Household industry	41,394	6.8	3.0	24,471	4.4	1.5
Non-household industry	4,794	0.8	0.3	7,387	1.3	0.4
Construction	1,602	0.2	0.1	1,121	0.2	0.1
Trade and commerce	13,578	2.1	1.0	11,794	2.1	0.7
Transport, storage and communications	3,207	0.6	0.2	3,263	0.6	0.2
Other services	33,036	5.3	2.4	23,319	4.2	1.4
Total workers	6,17,481	100.0	43.7	5,63,352	100.0	34.4
Non-workers	7,97,066	—	56.3	10,72,241	—	65.6
Total population	14,14,547	—	100.0	16,35,593	—	100.0

Note :—Decline in figures of total number of workers in 1971 as compared to 1961 is due to change in the definition of workers as adopted in census operations.

TABLE III

*Statement Of Retail Prices*

Year	1961	1965	Per Kg (in Rs)			
			1970	1975	1978	1979
Rice (Common)	0.60	1.14	1.25	2.00	1.51	1.80
Wheat	0.50	0.82	0.85	1.20	1.14	1.07
Gram	0.40	0.71	0.75	1.80	1.87	1.88



TABLE IV

*Average Daily Wages, Agricultural And Skilled Labourers*

(in Rs)

Wage-earners	Year					
	1961	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979
Carpenters	3.00	3.25	6.00	8.50	10.00	10.50
Masons	4.00	5.00	7.00	9.00	11.00	12.00
Casual Labourers	1.00	1.25	2.00	3.50	4.00	5.00
Ploughing	1.25	1.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
Weeders	1.00	1.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
Reapers	1.00	1.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
Herdsmen (per cow per month)	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	5.50	5.50
(per buffalo per month)	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE V

*Number Of Registration And Placings In Employment Exchange*

Year	Vacancies notified by employers	Number of persons registered for employment	Number on live register	Persons provided with employment
1961	714	7,450	3,122	497
1965	344	4,305	2,110	417
1970	1,117	6,974	3,508	938
1975	536	7,327	6,147	580
1978	1,101	7,975	11,152	705
1979 (till June)	569	3,632	11,694	373

TABLE VI

*Extent Of Employment In Various Categories Of Trade*

	1961	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979
Private sector	1,643	2,393	3,720	3,861	2,910	2,197
Public sector	7,780	10,077	12,499	13,962	17,132	16,502
Total	9,423	12,470	16,219	17,823	20,042	18,699

# CHAPTER XI

## REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

TABLE I (a)

### *Land Revenue Demand And Collection*

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Demand	Collection
1962-63	75,98,414	67,83,964
1965-66	93,41,750	72,22,215
1970-71	60,66,756	27,52,742
1975-76	94,28,457	64,94,039
1976-77	76,55,714	49,24,701
1977-78	1,35,13,531	50,72,796
1978-79	1,14,42,928	65,19,535



### *Consolidation Of Land Holdings (till 1979)*

Name of tahsil	Villages with area taken up for consolidation		Villages with area where work is completed	
	No of villages	Covered area (in ha.)	No. of villages	Covered area (in ha.)
Nawabganj	359	62,070	359	62,070
Haidergarh	346	45,472	341	45,046
Ramsanehighat	51	8,700	29	3,170
Fatehpur	610	78,184	580	68,800

TABLE II

*Income From Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps*

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Judicial	Non-judicial
1961-62	1,45,180	66,794
1965-66	1,79,921	1,84,439
1970-71	2,13,661	7,64,040
1975-76	2,88,257	6,86,367
1976-77	3,52,143	14,13,788
1977-78	3,39,305	35,98,774
1978-79	3,36,460	48,45,753

*Sales Tax*

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1960-61	7,99,800
1965-66	11,87,390
1970-71	14,68,711
1975-76	46,60,646
1976-77	44,35,350
1977-78	53,79,443
1978-79	63,34,714
1979-80	68,41,104

TABLE IV (a)

*State Excise*

Year	Amount collected (in Rs)
1963-64	7,27,239
1966-67	10,02,964
1970-71	13,76,333
1975-76	36,89,205
1976-77	36,74,091
1977-78	45,88,834
1978-79	1,93,423

Prohibition was enforced in the district on April 1, 1978.

TABLE IV (b)

*Central Excise*

Year	Amount collected (in Rs)
1970-71	60,36,027.67
1975-76	69,45,228.48
1978-79	93,94,714.57

Table V

*Registration*

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Income	Expenditure
1960-61	44,418	25,685
1965-66	79,349	23,780
1970-71	2,39,766	33,459
1975-76	4,55,034	67,231
1976-77	5,12,376	76,615
1977-78	8,76,943	1,01,626
1978-79	9,53,107	89,057

TABLE VI  
*Income Tax, Wealth Tax And Gift Tax*

Year	Income tax			Wealth tax			Gift tax		
	No. of assessee	Demand (in thousands of Rs)	Amount of tax realised (in thousands of Rs)	No. of assessee	Demand (in thousands of Rs)	Amount of tax realised (in thousands of Rs)	No. of assessee	Demand (in thousands of Rs)	Amount of tax realised (in thousands of Rs)
1976-77	2,194	1,056	113	101	95	71	46	9	7
1977-78	1,920	1,153	861	122	46	41	29	6	2
1978-79	2,214	1,231	917	167	82	57	27	6	4

TABLE VII (a)  
*Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax*

Year	Amount collected (in Rs)		
	Goods tax	Road tax	Passenger tax
1971-72	28,17,698	1,06,69,085	24,25,316
1975-76	44,80,423	1,41,53,812	39,59,426
1976-77	52,65,584	1,49,26,963	31,47,989
1977-78	53,47,542	1,67,03,574	29,62,981
1978-79	55,56,153	1,94,85,109	32,96,712

These figures are inclusive of the districts of Lucknow, Bara Banki, Unnao and part of Hardoi.

TABLE VII(b)  
*Entertainment Tax*

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1960-61	47,205
1965-66	93,094
1970-71	5,00,855
1975-76	13,39,620
1976-77	13,90,961
1977-78	15,20,815
1978-79	18,03,197

TABLE VIII (a)  
*Ceiling On Land Holdings (for period 1960-1979) \**

Land (in ha.) declared surplus	4,704
No. of landholders affected	900
Amount of compensation (in Rs) paid to landholders	9,70,378
Land (in ha.) distributed to landless persons	4,555
No. of landless persons	7,150
No. of persons to whom surplus land has been distributed	7,000

\*The U. P. Imposition of Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1960, was amended in June 1973, which provided for a ceiling of 7.30 ha. (18 acres) for each tenure holder subject to an overall ceiling of 13.35 ha. (33 acres).

TABLE VIII (b)  
*Bhoodan Scheme*

Area (in ha.) donated till March, 1979	Area (in ha.) distributed till March, 1979
2,054.59	1,937.25

# CHAPTER XII

## LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

TABLE I

*Statistics Of Police Circles, Police-stations And Police Out-posts In  
District (in 1979)*

Police circles	Police-stations	Police out- posts	Number of officers and staff				
			Circle officers	Inspec- tors	Subins- pectors	Head constable	Cons- table
Fatehpur	Fatehpur	—	1	—	3	1	25
	Dewa	Fatehpur	—	—	—	—	4
	Kursi	—	—	1	6	1	27
		—	—	—	4	1	18
		Bhagauli	—	—	3	1	14
	Baddupur	—	—	—	—	1	3
	Mohammadpur	—	—	—	2	1	21
		Ganeshpur	—	—	6	1	24
	Ramnagar	—	—	—	—	1	4
	Masauli	—	—	—	5	1	20
Haidergarh	Haidergarh	—	1	—	2	2	22
	Kaithi	—	—	—	4	1	23
	Safdarganj	—	—	—	4	1	21
	Asandra	—	—	—	5	1	16
	Satrikh	—	—	—	4	1	17
	Subeha	—	—	—	3	—	15
	Loni Katra	—	—	—	5	1	20
	Zaidpur	—	—	—	4	1	21
		Ahmadpur	—	—	—	1	3
		Zaidpur	—	—	—	1	13

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Ramsanchighat	Rudauli	—	—	—	4	1	22
		Kila	—	—	—	1	6
		Bhalsar	—	—	—	4	6
		Nayagan	—	—	—	1	7
	Mawai	—	—	1	5	1	20
	Kotwali	—	—	—	9	4	35
		Civil Lines	—	—	—	1	7
		Mohammadpur	—	—	1	1	5
		Somaiya	—	—	—	1	4
		Shahar	—	—	—	3	21
		Banki	—	—	—	1	5
	Dariyabad	—	—	—	4	1	19
	Patreanga	—	—	—	4	1	22
	Tikaitnagar	—	—	—	2	1	17
	Ramsanchighat	—	—	—	6	2	28

TABLE II

*Daily Average Number Of Convicts Under Trials*

Year	Convicts	Under trials
1961	102	325
1962	106	321
1963	98	335
1964	112	299
1965	109	361
1966	113	327
1967	127	303
1968	123	356
1969	115	360
1970	106	318
1971	98	342
1972	76	312
1973	65	358
1974	59	302
1975	49	250
1976	43	278
1977	45	287
1978	47	276
1979	42	280



TABLE III

## Incidence Of Crime

Nature and number of crime	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Murder</b>										
Number of cases reported	35	37	34	37	60	75	71	64	70	84
Number of cases convicted	16	12	3	14	12	16	31	18	16	28
Number of cases acquitted	12	11	20	18	33	21	18	24	37	38
<b>Dacoity</b>										
Number of cases reported	27	31	35	44	67	51	64	72	74	133
Number of cases convicted	4	9	9	10	8	10	14	12	10	26
Number of cases acquitted	17	16	14	21	40	24	22	41	36	51
<b>Robbery</b>										
Number of cases reported	15	24	25	30	30	33	60	48	51	183
Number of cases convicted	3	4	5	10	3	3	15	6	4	13
Number of cases acquitted	4	7	7	8	8	9	19	11	13	21
<b>Theft</b>										
Number of cases reported	205	351	179	466	527	487	786	791	662	997
Number of cases convicted	33	40	40	54	44	40	50	45	39	42
Number of cases acquitted	33	38	47	37	34	56	53	45	53	59
<b>Riot</b>										
Number of cases reported	36	57	62	76	72	113	86	111	146	159
Number of cases convicted	7	17	16	13	19	20	15	30	29	27
Number of cases acquitted	16	13	25	17	18	40	24	30	29	45

{Contd.

Nature and number of crime	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
<b>Murder</b>									
Number of cases reported	96	30	13	117	91	94	102	104	112
Number of cases convicted	26	25	13	21	19	18	7	6	2
Number of cases acquitted	44	26	26	39	25	29	14	14	—
<b>Dacoity</b>									
Number of cases reported	140	141	116	117	117	102	174	97	110
Number of cases convicted	21	24	19	19	22	14	8	6	4
Number of cases acquitted	53	63	34	36	40	29	27	7	—
<b>Robbery</b>									
Number of cases reported	113	105	112	142	133	158	206	183	168
Number of cases convicted	13	13	16	17	18	12	10	11	8
Number of cases acquitted	13	30	29	28	25	26	32	11	1
<b>Theft</b>									
Number of cases reported	1,068	1,008	921	1,142	1,074	974	1,090	841	958
Number of cases convicted	65	59	65	68	51	44	28	6	11
Number of cases acquitted	59	82	77	84	77	90	70	43	2
<b>Riot</b>									
Number of cases reported	224	186	224	215	223	262	304	276	372
Number of cases convicted	35	31	50	43	34	37	21	8	16
Number of cases acquitted	48	48	50	55	55	62	29	21	20

[Contd.]

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>House breaking</b>											
Number of cases reported		221	336	344	541	429	696	737	651	571	839
Number of cases convicted		18	36	34	40	35	34	42	29	37	34
Number of cases acquitted		37	29	45	72	35	62	50	53	47	62
<b>Kidnapping</b>											
Number of cases reported		5	14	11	14	16	18	20	27	23	44
Number of cases convicted		1	—	3	1	2	1	2	3	4	7
Number of cases acquitted		5	2	2	4	3	6	4	6	7	9
<b>Rape</b>											
Number of cases reported		4	4	2	3	10	9	8	9	5	10
Number of cases convicted		1	—	—	—	1	3	3	2	2	—
Number of cases acquitted		3	2	1	2	5	4	1	4	2	3
<b>Against public tranquility</b>											
Number of cases reported		243	199	218	278	197	270	297	296	295	392
Number of cases convicted		147	120	126	158	121	159	186	115	195	201
Number of cases acquitted		96	79	92	120	76	111	111	154	116	151
<b>Other cases</b>											
Number of cases reported		186	301	255	349	409	458	550	456	552	599
Number of cases convicted		22	68	56	59	57	62	67	78	83	74
Number of cases acquitted		41	40	57	58	73	78	59	87	127	108

[Contd.]

	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
<b>House breaking</b>									
Number of cases reported	911	1,147	933	980	970	800	867	905	860
Number of cases convicted	32	51	48	40	33	30	10	8	3
Number of cases acquitted	62	85	62	67	71	47	36	14	2
<b>Kidnapping</b>									
Number of cases reported	37	24	24	29	23	38	38	53	42
Number of cases convicted	4	1	4	4	2	1	2	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	12	7	5	5	5	7	5	—	—
<b>Rape</b>									
Number of cases reported	13	6	8	10	10	17	17	11	5
Number of cases convicted	3	—	1	2	1	2	—	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	7	2	3	2	3	3	2	—	—
<b>Against public tranquility</b>									
Number of cases reported	334	329	334	466	448	488	480	507	751
Number of cases convicted	182	216	195	228	276	287	296	276	491
Number of cases acquitted	152	113	139	238	172	201	184	231	260
<b>Other cases</b>									
Number of cases reported	770	1,413	730	779	660	823	1,010	388	107
Number of cases convicted	93	858	100	126	95	98	73	27	17
Number of cases acquitted	12	124	129	182	168	159	122	19	1

**TABLE IV**  
*Case Work In Civil Courts (in 1979)*

Cases	Number
Number of suits disposed of	653
Number of suits of value not exceeding Rs100	74
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 100 but not exceeding Rs 1,000	367
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 1,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,000	130
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 5,000 but not exceeding Rs 10,000	50
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 10,000 but not exceeding Rs 20,000	18
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 20,000 but not exceeding Rs 50,000	9
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 5 lakh	5

**TABLE V**  
*Number Of Criminal Cases Instituted In Lower Courts And  
Committed To Sessions Court in 1961, 1971 and 1979*

Offence	1961		1971		1979	
	Instituted	Committed	Instituted	Committed	Instituted	Committed
Against public tranquillity	—	—	8	—	613	—
Affecting life	—	—	110	58	201	154
Kidnapping and forcible abduction	—	—	21	11	245	—
Crievous burt	—	—	512	10	698	8
Rape	—	—	9	7	78	18
Cattle theft	—	—	174	—	228	—
Criminal force and assault	—	—	40	—	47	—
Robbery and dacoity	—	—	165	89	311	108
Receiving stolen property	—	—	20	1	954	—
Criminal trespass	—	—	99	6	363	9

**TABLE VI**  
*Number Of Cases Sentenced By Sessions Court (in 1961, 1971 and 1979)*

Persons tried/sentenced	Year		
	1961	1971	1979*
Persons tried	442	1161	1685
Sentenced to death	8	—	2
Life imprisonment	4	36	81
Rigorous imprisonment	56	618	719
Simple imprisonment	—	41	3,762
Sentenced to pay fine	9	125	1,069
Other punishment	7	17	67

\*Figures for the year 1979 include the old pending cases carried over.

TABLE VII

*Case Work In Courts Under District Magistrate*

Year	Nature of Offence	Cases under Cr. P. C.	Cases under special and local Acts
1961	Cases instituted	676	524
	Persons involved	3,674	524
1962	Cases instituted	603	526
	Persons involved	3,043	526
1963	Cases instituted	816	428
	Persons involved	3,478	444
1964	Cases instituted	806	474
	Persons involved	3,666	483
1965	Cases instituted	817	428
	Persons involved	3,656	428
1966	Cases instituted	820	409
	Persons involved	3,519	421
1967	Cases instituted	783	234
	Persons involved	3,652	245
1968	Cases instituted	873	406
	Persons involved	3,499	513
1969	Cases instituted	663	704
	Persons involved	3,756	791
1970	Cases instituted	812	1,327
	Persons involved	5,210	1,334
1971	Cases instituted	796	1,119
	Persons involved	4,069	1,180
1972	Cases instituted	885	767
	persons involved	914	4,270
1973	Cases instituted	662	833
	persons involved	692	3,950
1974	Cases instituted	149	974
	persons involved	157	4,760
1975	Cases instituted	133	877
	persons involved	133	3,349
1976	Cases instituted	357	1,114
	persons involved	442	6,391
1977	Cases instituted	226	823
	persons involved	250	3,554
1978	Cases instituted	122	891
	persons involved	122	4,969
1979	Cases instituted	147	1,031
	persons involved	147	5,669

## CHAPTER XIV

### LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

TABLE I (a)

#### *Receipts (in Rs), Zila Parishad*

Year	Government grants	Education	Medical and public health	Public works	Fairs and exhibitions	Miscellaneous	Total
1965-66	44,52,488	1,37,609	765	32,890	235	1,87,843	48,11,830
1970-71	70,98,855	2,02,050	676	42,826	705	2,03,070	75,48,182
1975-76	8,73,181	—	1,260	52,981	1,725	11,02,921	20,32,068
1976-77	5,56,109	—	709	48,285	11,175	5,96,787	12,13,065
1977-78	8,79,194	—	879	38,925	12,850	4,54,936	13,86,784
1978-79	2,92,847	—	596	39,186	10,025	5,89,588	9,32,242



TABLE I (b)

#### *Expenditure (in Rs.), Zila Parishad*

Year	General administration and collection charges	Education	Medical and public health	Public works	Miscellaneous	Total
1965-66	1,11,440	41,29,096	1,38,398	3,12,866	1,20,156	48,11,956
1970-71	1,60,486	67,05,400	1,20,601	3,82,483	1,24,215	74,93,185
1975-76	2,96,038	1,351	1,18,876	3,47,564	6,86,461	14,50,290
1976-77	3,16,365	—	1,25,239	5,24,375	16,52,340	26,18,319
1977-78	3,28,285	—	1,43,444	3,05,509	11,77,830	19,55,068
1978-79	3,07,865	1,36,435	1,40,659	5,38,422	8,41,441	19,64,822

**TABLE II (a)**  
**Receipts (in Rs), Municipal Board, Bara Banki**

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under Special Acts	Revenue drawn from municipal property	Government grant and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Loans	Total
1973-74	9,28,465	6,607	1,73,810	2,31,509	10,982	4,01,659	1,50,000	19,03,032
1974-75	11,03,531	7,564	2,43,078	2,13,102	7,829	1,77,876	—	17,52,980
1975-76	12,33,689	7,871	3,21,923	2,72,695	11,635	1,41,273	—	19,89,086
1976-77	15,26,468	9,699	3,65,855	2,95,098	12,559	2,70,639	—	24,80,318
1977-78	17,09,643	7,823	3,35,417	4,61,213	10,760	3,08,306	1,17,997	29,51,159
1978-79	20,67,087	7,958	3,50,065	3,41,932	15,839	4,40,404	—	31,63,285

**TABLE II (b)**  
**Expenditure (in Rs), Municipal Board, Bara Banki**

Year	General administration	public safety	public health and sanitation	Education	Contributions	Miscellaneous	Total
1973-74	4,43,306	69,855	9,62,367	11,066	1,200	3,65,833	18,53,627
1974-75	5,93,580	44,920	10,30,888	14,190	500	1,77,334	18,61,412
1975-76	5,31,099	76,959	12,77,174	12,021	2,000	1,51,759	20,51,012
1976-77	5,41,811	1,01,400	17,16,948	11,541	3,000	2,46,615	26,21,315
1977-78	6,56,497	1,31,353	17,36,915	17,388	—	3,51,873	28,94,026
1978-79	6,51,465	1,10,603	20,11,742	16,738	—	2,44,195	30,34,743

**TABLE III (1)**  
**Receipts and Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Banki**

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1973-74	44,627	59,083
1974-75	52,109	1,20,416
1975-76	41,580	89,668
1976-77	41,459	1,77,281
1977-78	92,326	99,102
1978-79	49,677	91,605



TABLE III (ii)

*Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Daryabad*

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1971-72	29,485	20,970
1975-76	33,576	31,020
1976-77	34,885	29,989
1977-78	38,621	33,194
1978-79	34,623	34,430

TABLE III (iii)

*Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Dewa*

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1962-63	20,464	18,296
1965-66	22,985	26,823
1970-71	41,910	72,426
1975-76	86,962	51,213
1976-77	78,269	1,05,842
1977-78	1,10,150	1,14,661
1978-79	82,692	90,074

TABLE III (iv)

*Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Gaon Panchayats*

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1960-61	12,749	11,504
1965-66	22,582	19,169
1970-71	31,416	33,813
1975-76	2,22,472	2,18,199
1976-77	81,376	67,628
1977-78	1,41,983	1,62,007
1978-79	1,23,537	1,13,824

TABLE III (V)

*Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Ramnagar*

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1961	17,715	17,715
1971	10,732	10,732
1978	1,52,992	1,52,992

TABLE III (VI)

*Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Satrikh*

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1961-62	10,874	8,228
1971-72	8,905	8,523
1975-76	52,246	40,334
1976-77	47,189	45,109
1977-78	53,463	80,419
1978-79	36,388	40,099

TABLE III (VII)

*Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Town Area, Zaidpur*

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1978-79	93,177	99,772
1979-80	1,11,189	1,33,752

TABLE III (VIII)

*Receipts And Expenditure (in Rs), Notified Area, Rudauli*

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1960-61	27,814	27,998
1965-66	39,639	38,592
1970-71	49,907	69,830
1975-76	1,21,037	1,31,205
1976-77	1,26,261	1,28,973
1977-78	1,78,685	1,47,074
1978-79		

TABLE IV (1)

*Number Of Gaon Panchayats And Nyaya Panchayats (in 1979)*

Number of <i>gaon</i> panchayats	1,555
Number of <i>nyaya</i> panchayats	153

TABLE IV (II)

*Activities Of Gaon Panchayats*

Name of activity	Year				
	1960-65	1965-70	1970-75	1975-79	Total
Construction of pukka roads (in km.)	10.230	13.200	15.100	--	38.530
Construction of kutchra roads (in km.)	113.870	175.460	176.200	253.670	719.200
Construction of <i>kharanja</i> (in km.)	8.430	17.580	27.275	8.617	61.902
Construction of drains (in km.)	27.300	31.450	33.793	26.413	118.956
Construction of panchayat-ghars and community development buildings	38	28	36	5	107



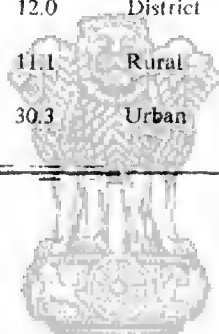
## CHAPTER XV

## EDUCATION AND CULTURE

TABLE I

### Statistics Of Literacy According To Urban-Rural And Sex-wise Break Up In 1961 And 1971

1961				1971			
	Percentage of literacy				Percentage of literacy		
	Males	Females	Total		Males	Females	Total
District	19.6	3.6	12.0	District	21.65	5.54	14.25
Rural	18.5	2.8	11.1	Rural	20.51	4.42	13.11
Urban	39.0	20.2	30.3	Urban	40.13	23.95	32.75



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TABLE II  
Statement Of Basic And Secondary Education From 1961 To 1978

Year	Junior Basic education				Senior Basic education				Higher secondary education			
	Schools		Students		Schools		Students		Schools		Students	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1961	588	128	61,321	11,818	52	5	4,895	341	12	1	3,355	232
1962	706	126	63,932	14,741	64	12	5,342	424	12	1	3,482	246
1963	808	179	65,022	23,705	63	15	5,860	522	14	1	3,500	260
1964	856	212	73,998	27,848	63	15	6,992	556	14	1	3,944	285
1965	874	219	80,106	34,456	65	15	7,400	611	16	1	4,355	302
1966	892	226	86,214	40,064	68	15	7,808	666	16	1	6,452	618
1967	920	239	93,878	47,568	71	16	8,374	823	19	1	10,492	911
1968	938	246	99,986	54,177	74	16	8,754	888	19	1	11,804	973
1969	950	253	1,06,091	60,659	80	16	9,136	927	19	1	12,409	918
1970	950	256	1,12,245	68,445	78	16	9,572	994	19	1	12,450	930
1971	954	265	1,19,874	71,083	83	16	9,281	1,560	19	1	13,075	950
1972	955	265	1,27,438	72,766	84	22	12,606	2,194	21	2	14,746	1,056
1973	956	260	1,28,037	72,276	85	29	12,696	2,258	29	2	16,694	1,085
1974	973	294	1,30,257	85,297	86	35	12,854	2,308	29	2	17,594	1,261
1975	973	294	1,30,380	83,910	87	41	13,136	1,696	29	2	18,918	1,550
1976	973	295	1,12,359	53,390	88	50	11,071	1,550	31	3	19,500	2,040
1977	1,033	295	1,01,553	48,120	88	50	10,205	1,469	31	3	19,581	2,089
1978	1,068	295	94,184	34,637	99	50	11,936	2,103	34	3	21,960	2,198
1979	1,074	295	1,04,076	37,183	99	51	12,326	2,017	34	3	22,000	2,223

TABLE III

*Statements Of Higher Education From 1964 To 1978  
(Faculty of Arts Only)*

Year	Bachelor's degree (total of previous and final)			Master's degree (total of previous and final)		
	No. of college	No. of students		No. of college	No. of students	
		Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls
1964	1	73	12	—	—	—
1965	1	132	30	—	—	—
1966	1	93	38	—	—	—
1967	1	93	47	—	—	—
1968	1	210	75	—	—	—
1969	1	216	70	—	—	—
1970	1	236	59	—	—	—
1971	1	299	73	—	—	—
1972	1	308	90	—	—	—
1973	1	366	74	1	35	18
1974	1	509	83	1	41	22
1975	1	635	87	1	29	17
1976	1	622	93	1	65	21
1977	1	749	128	1	51	29
1978	1	891	121	1	61	14

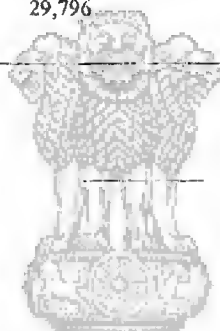
TABLE IV

*Professional And Technical Education In 1979*

No. of institution	No. of students
1	40

TABLE V  
*Statistics Regarding Libraries In 1979*

Year	No. of libraries	No. of books	No. of magazines	No. of daily visitors
1961	3	1,822	28	50
1965	6	10,632	57	100
1970	6	16,000	66	100
1975	5	23,754	66	150
1979	5	29,796	76	200



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## CHAPTER XVI

### MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

#### Vital Statistics

The following statement gives the number of births and deaths in the district in the period between 1963 and 1976 :

TABLE 1 (a)

#### *Births And Deaths*

Year	Total no. of births	Birth-rate (per thousand)	Total no. of deaths	Death-rate per thousand)
1963	25,026	16.9	15,907	10.8
1964	17,667	11.7	12,754	8.5
1965	15,354	10.0	11,241	7.3
1966	18,418	11.8	10,965	7.0
1967	18,565	11.4	11,118	6.8
1968	14,517	8.7	9,635	5.8
1971	18,270	22.2	5,144	N. A.
1972	21,122	N. A.	8,481	N. A.
1973	21,548	N. A.	7,377	N. A.
1974	20,409	N. A.	5,265	N. A.
1975	7,520	N. A.	3,095	N. A.
1976	7,137	10.3	3,211	4.7

N. A. : Not available

#### Infant Mortality

Infant mortality has considerably decreased in the district since the fifties of this century, as the measures of childcare, both before and after birth, have increased manifold.

In the sixties the largest number of children (below one year in age) died in 1967, when the infant mortality figure was 2,366. The minimum figure was 67 in 1969. In the seventies the maximum number of deaths occurred in 1972 when 762 children died.

The following statement gives the figures of infant mortality in the district in the period between 1963 and 1976 :

TABLE I (b)

*Infant Mortality*

Year	Total no. of deaths of children (below one year in age)
1963	3,277
1964	2,710
1965	104
1966	2,305
1967	2,366
1968	1,289
1969	67
1970	34
1971	632
1972	762
1973	893
1974	555
1975	263
1976	295

*Mortality from various Diseases*

In the sixties and seventies the number of deaths due to fever decreased considerably. The other diseases which caused a large number of deaths were respiratory diseases, dysentery and diarrhoea. As many as 2,140 persons died of these diseases in 1967. The maximum figure for the seventies was 1,414 in 1973.

The following statement gives details of persons who died of different diseases :

TABLE I (c)

*Mortality Due To Diseases*

Year	Cholera	Smallpox	Dysentery and diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases	Other disea- ses/fever
1966	—	—	847	1,147	3,787
1967	—	—	866	1,274	3,871
1971	52	43	142	554	3,004
1972	107	40	402	1,012	5,442
1973	62	95	230	1,040	3,985
1974	46	98	107	488	3,596
1975	46	12	95	516	1,549
1976	23	—	74	310	2,723

### MEDICAL FACILITIES

There were 44 allopathic institutions in the district in 1977 comprising 17 primary health centres, 10 hospitals and 17 dispensaries and a total of 364 beds were available in them. In the year 1978 two State dispensaries were opened at Peerpur and one at Udwatpur; Another dispensary was opened at Bara Banki by the Employees State Insurance Corporation for the benefit of the factory workers in 1979. The total number of patients treated in 1979 was 2, 779 indoor and 59,119 outdoor.

The opening of 17 primary health centres in the district has extended medical facilities to the villages. The following is a list of primary health centres in the district :

TABLE II

#### *Primary Health Centres*



Primary health centre	Primary health centre
Ramsanehighat	Fatehpur
Suratganj	Rudauli
Baragaon	Haidergarh
Ghughter	Jata Barauli
Mawai	Harakh
Trivediganj	Dewa
Sidhaur	Ramnagar
Tikaitnagar	Dariyabad
	Bhikampur

#### Administrative Set-up

In 1973 the departments of medical and public health were reorganised, abolishing the posts of the civil surgeon and the district medical officer of health. Under the new set-up, a chief medical officer has been appointed who heads the entire medical, public health and family planning set-up in the district. He is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers who supervise the hospitals, employees' State insurance scheme dispensaries, primary health centres, infectious diseases hospitals and school health dispensaries situated within their respective jurisdiction. They are assisted by doctors, compounders, nurses, etc., posted in different medical institutions.

1. The district has been divided into three regions, for health and medical purpose since, 1977 and each region is administered by one deputy chief medical officer.

In the year 1977-78, the community health scheme was introduced in the rural areas of the district. One community health visitor has been appointed for each 1,000 of the population. The visitor is trained to render first-aid and preliminary treatment. He carries a medical-kit containing medicines, bandages, etc. The visitor also reports about incidence of epidemics, if any, to the primary health centre to which he is attached.

### Sanitation and Public Health

The chief medical officer assisted by three deputy chief medical officers, also exercises control and supervision over all primary health centres, and rural dispensaries having less than 30 beds. He is also responsible for the collection of intelligence about epidemics, checking of food and drug adulteration and for providing necessary assistance during the floods and the outbreak of epidemics. For his assistance there are also one assistant medical officer at the district headquarters and one to two medical officers in each primary health centre.

For public health and sanitation every local body has its own team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. Besides, each Gaon Sabha is responsible for village sanitation. The services of sanitary inspectors are available to the Gaon sabha, for technical help and guidance. The *pradhans* (village headmen) report outbreaks of epidemics to the primary health centres for initiating preventive and curative measures.

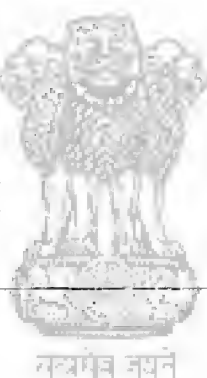
### FAMILY PLANNING

There had been much progress in family planning (welfare) work in the sixties and seventies. The chief medical officer is in over all charge of the family planning work in the district and is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers and other medical and para-medical staff. There were 17 family welfare centres with

a net-work of subcentres in the district in 1979-80. Details regarding the family planning work done in the years 1970-71 to 1979-80 has been given in the statement that follows :

TABLE III  
*Family Planning*

Year	No. of vasectomy operations performed	No. of tubectomy operations performed	Total
1970-71	1,018	147	1,165
1971-72	2,014	214	2,228
1972-73	8,843	153	8,996
1973-74	104	149	253
1974-75	589	327	916
1975-76	442	1,366	1,808
1976-77	10,668	1,593	12,261
1977-78	6	38	44
1978-79	15	82	97
1979-80	45	213	258



#### MALARIA ERADICATION PROGRAMME

The eradication of malaria was initiated in 1958 with the spraying of D. D. T. D. D. T. spraying was carried out twice in a year till the end of 1962. Since 1961 domiciliary visits are carried out, and the trained staff visits each house to search and treat malaria cases. D. D. T. spraying has again been started since 1978 covering 50 houses around the location of each positive case detected by the staff.

The staff engaged in the eradication of malaria comprises one district malaria officer, two assistant malaria officers, three senior malaria inspectors, one senior laboratory technician, and one malaria inspector. This staff is posted at Bara Banki. A large field staff operates in the rural areas and is posted at the primary health centres. It comprises 129 basic health workers, 32 health inspectors and 16 laboratory technicians.

The following statement gives the incidence of malaria in the district in the years between 1961 and 1979 :

TABLE IV  
*Incidence Of Malaria*

Year	No. of blood smears collected and examined	No. of smears found	No. of cases radically treated
1961	55,100	1	1
1962	93,208	4	4
1963	1,19,949	3	3
1964	1,05,390	—	—
1965	55,855	1	1
1966	29,704	1	1
1967	67,854	3	2
1968	70,206	10	10
1969	67,854	1	1
1970	66,888	1	1
1971	54,054	5	5
1972	66,590	8	5
1973	53,750	8	8
1974	46,024	717	613
1975	47,413	1,320	1,216
1976	57,121	419	401
1977	87,611	1,191	1,169
1978	1,35,940	841	802
1979	1,54,714	411	390

### Filaria

The national filaria control programme, which was introduced in 1957, has covered the whole district in the last 20 years. The main aim of the programme is to locate places where filaria mosquitoes breed, and then to eliminate them. Generally filaria mosquitoes breed and grow in dirty stagnant waters. Facilities have also been provided for treating filaria patients. The incidence of filaria in this district is very low, as the following statement indicates :

TABLE V  
*Incidence Of Filaria*

Year	Infection rate (percentage)	Disease rate (percentage)
1960	22.7	6.2
1963	35.5	4.8
1966	53.4	1.9
1969	31.1	4.1
1972	51.08	0.4
1975	37.5	0.25
1978	38.6	0.2

## ERADICATION OF SMALLPOX

The national smallpox eradication programme was launched in the district in 1964-65. The main objective was the successful coverage of the entire population by primary and re-vaccinations. At present the chief medical officer, is in charge of the scheme. He is assisted by a team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators.

In the seventies, the smallpox took an epidemic form and as many as 95 and 98 persons died of it in 1973 and 1974 respectively. However, only 12 persons died in 1975. The following statement gives the number of persons vaccinated in the seventies and in 1980:

TABLE VI

*Vaccinations*

Year	Primary vaccinations	Revaccinations
1972	58,353	1,44,008
1973	63,166	1,78,365
1974	88,670	2,25,575
1975	58,154	1,48,238
1976	40,611	1,24,485
1977	51,872	1,54,773
1978	91,651	1,79,316
1979	68,335	47,629
1980	60,705	28,058

## CHAPTER XVII

### OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

**TABLE I**

#### *Social And Industrial Legislations*

Besides the various Acts enforced in the district in the year 1960, some new Acts have also been introduced. The details of all the Acts dealing with labour welfare, their dates of enforcement in the district and the penalties which can be imposed under them are given in the following table :

Acts enforced in district	Dates of enforcement	Authority responsible for enforcement	Punishment for violation
The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923	1.4.1923	District magistrate	Fine up to Rs 500
The Payment of Wages Act, 1936	23.4.1936	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500
The Indian Trade Unions Act, 1926	25.3.1926	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500
The Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946	1.4.1946	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500
The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947	1.4.1947	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Factories Act, 1948	1.4.1949	Inspector of factories, Lucknow	Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment
The Minimum Wages Act, 1948	15.3.1948	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500 or six months imprisonment
The Motor Transport Work's Act, 1961	20.5.1961	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The U. P. Dookan Aur Vardiy Adhishthan Act, 1962	16.9.1962	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500
The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965	28.9.1965	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970	1.4.1970	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or three months imprisonment
The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972	16.9.1972	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Unpaid Remuneration Act, 1976	11.3.1976	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000



## PROHIBITION

The government formulated a scheme of imposing prohibition in the State. Under this scheme many districts of the State were declared 'dry' areas and prohibition was imposed in different districts on different dates. In this district it was imposed on April 1, 1978. By a government notification dated March 30, 1978 the sale of liquor and other intoxicants was completely banned in the district. Later the government, by a notification of September 14, 1978, also prohibited the sale of 19 medicines containing alcohol. The excise commissioner and his subordinate officials looked after the implementation of government notifications in this regard. The maximum penalty for the violation of prohibition was a fine of Rs. 5,000 and 3 years' imprisonment and the minimum was a fine of Rs. 500 and six months imprisonment. Since April 1, 1978 to December, 1979 the total number of prohibition offences in the district was 440.

The government revised its policy regarding prohibition and it was lifted in most of the districts. Though the district ceased to be 'dry' area since September 1, 1980, the efforts of the social workers continue to make the people conscious of the evils attached to indulgence in liquor and other intoxicants.

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TABLE II

## Aid Given To Scheduled Castes 'And' Tribes

The details of aid or grant given to Scheduled Castes as well as number of persons benefited during various plan periods are given in the following statement :

Head of aid/grant/ scholarship	I Plan period		II Plan period		III Plan period		Yearly Plan period 66-69		IV Plan period		V Plan period	
	No. of benefici- aries	Amount spent (in Rs)	No. of benefici- aries	Amount spent (in Rs)	No. of benefici- aries	Amount spent (in Rs)	No. of benefici- aries	Amount spent (in Rs)	No. of benefici- aries	Amount spent (in Rs)	No. of benefici- aries	Amount spent (in Rs)
Construction and repair of houses	60	60,000	115	1,15,000	225	1,00,000	100	1,28,000	128	1,28,000	992	10,01,200
Development of Cottage industries	50	25,000	110	55,000	275	2,50,000	250	2,45,000	245	2,45,000	200	2,00,000
Construction and repair of pucca and kutcha wells	45	45,000	65	65,000	150	2,70,000	270	2,55,000	255	2,55,000	603	21,85,000
Help given for purchase of animals and agriculture implements	75	75,000	89	89,000	125	2,00,000	200	2,15,000	215	2,15,000	218	2,18,000
Scholarships	1,522	11,75,950	2,775	13,55,540	3,255	21,37,450	5,430	22,75,500	5,620	22,75,500	4,403	37,80,000

## CHARITABLE TRUSTS

TABLE III (a)

*Sunni Waqfs*

Besides those *Sunni waqfs* which find mention in the last gazetteer (1964), there were the following few more *waqfs* in the district as on 1979 :

Name of <i>waqf</i>	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs.)	Object
Safdar Ali	Patehpur	8.9.1927	Safdar Ali	5,242	Charitable
Masjid Station	Bara Banki	—	<i>Waqf</i> by user	6,504	Charitable
Masjid Imam Bakhs	Bara Banki	—	<i>Waqf</i> by user	3,014	Charitable
Masjid Begum Gunj	Bara Banki	—	<i>Waqf</i> by user	9,264	Charitable

TABLE III (b)

*Shia Waqfs*

Besides those *Shia waqfs* which find mention in the last gazetteer (1964), there were the following few more such *waqfs* in the district as in 1979 :

Name of <i>waqf</i>	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs.)	Object
Irtaza Husain	Jargaon	19-1-1897	Irtaza Husain	-	Religious
Syed Amjad Husain	Bhado Sarai	5-10-1919	Syed Amjad Husain	600	Religious/charitable
Syed Saadat Husain	Zaidpur	16-5-1917	Syed Saadat Husain	Annuity	Religious/charitable
Husainya zaidpur	Zaidpur	3-2-1934	Syed Aimal Husain	Annuity	Religious
Raja Edit Narain	Ram Nagar	4-12-1925	Raja Edit Narain Singh		Religious
Husainya Irshadia	Rudaudi	5-11-1946	Chaudhry Syed Irshad Husain	6,700 and annuity	Religious/charitable
Masjid Irshadia	Rudaudi	5-11-1946	Chaudhry Syed Irshad Husain	2,500 and annuity	Religious
Raj Kumari Kameez Bagar	Bilahra	1-11-1946	Raj Kumari Kameez Bagar	2,700	Religious
Raja Abul Hasan Khan	Bilahra	24-8-1950	Imam Kameez Abid	61,000	Religious

# CHAPTER XVIII

## PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

### *Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly)*

The system of double member constituencies was abolished in the 1962 general elections. The newly formed constituencies were those of Rudauli, Haidergarh, Sidhaur, Dariyabad, Satrikh, Nawabganj, Kursi and Bhitauli. Sidhaur, Satrikh and Kursi constituencies were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates. The results of this election (1962) were as under :

TABLE I (2)

Party/Independents	Contes- tants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	8	2	70,171
Communist Party of India	4	—	11,154
Indian National Congress	8	2	1,18,196
Praja Socialist Party	5	—	9,734
Socialist Party of India	8	3	93,234
Swatantra Party	5	—	8,576
Independents	9	1	40,372
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3,51,437</b>

For the general elections held in 1967, the Constituencies were delimited afresh and the newly formed constituencies were these of Rudauli, Daymyabad, Sidhaur, Haldergarh, Masauli, Nawabganj, Fatehpur and Ramnagar. Constituencies of Sidhaur and Fatehpur were reserved for the Scheduled Castes Candidates.

The following statement shows the number of candidates put up, seats won and votes secured by each contesting party and the Independent candidates for the Vidhan Sabha elections of 1967 :

TABLE I (b)

Party/Independents	Contes- tants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	8	—	49,561
Indian National Congress	8	3	1,42,825
Praja Socialist Party	3	—	3,533
Republican Party of India	3	—	6,900
Samyukta Socialist Party	8	4	1,27,813
Swatantra Party	5	—	19,386
Independents	21	1	61,576
Total	56	8	4,11,594

The Vidhan Sabha, constituted after the general elections, was dissolved on February 25, 1968, due to a large number of defections among the members which forced the government to submit its resignation. The State was placed under the President's rule. A midterm poll was held after about a year in 1969. In all forty-six candidates belonging to eight different political parties (besides Independents) contested for the eight seats. The constituencies remained the same as in 1967. The results were as follows :

TABLE I (c)

Party/Independents	Contes- tants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	7	—	35,164
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	8	—	61,105
Communist Party of India	2	—	2,053
Indian National Congress	8	5	1,46,733
Mazdoor Parishad	5	—	9,382
Praja Socialist Party	1	—	1,431
Samyukta Socialist Party	8	2	1,08,406
Swatantra Party	1	—	19,489
Independents	6	1	53,988
Total	46	8	4,37,751

For the general elections of 1974, the district had the same eight constituencies of Rudauli, Dariyabad, Sidhaur, Haidergarh, Masauli, Nawabganj, Fatehpur and Ramnagar as in the previous elections. Fatehpur and Sidhaur constituencies were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates.

The Statement given below indicates the number of candidates, seats won and valid votes secured by each contesting party and the Independents at the elections of 1974 :

TABLE I (d)

Party/Independents	Contes- tants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	8	—	39,440
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	8	5	1,59,866
Communist Party of India	1	1	31,859
Indian National Congress	7	2	1,20,074
Indian National Congress (O)	8	—	74,944
Muslim League	2	—	8,559
Socialist Party of India	8	—	24,519
Swatantra Party	1	—	604
Republican Party of India (Kholegarhe)	1	—	1,759
Independents	20	—	50,941
Total	64	8	5,12,565

In May 1977, the Vidhan Sabha was dissolved and fresh elections coincided with the general elections in 1977. At the general elections of 1977, the constituencies remained unchanged. The results are given below :

TABLE I (e)

Party/Independents	Contes- tants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Communist Party of India	1	—	25,059
Janata Party	8	8	2,20,750
Indian National Congress	7	—	97,197
Independents	32	—	69,483
Total	48	8	4,12,489

## Lok Sabha (House of People)

For the election to the Lok Sabha (House of the People) in 1962 the district was split into two constituencies—Ramsanehighat and Bara Banki. The constituency of Ramsanehighat was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates. The statement given below indicates the number of candidates, seats won and valid votes secured by each contesting party and Independents at the election of 1962 :

TABLE II (a)

Party/Independents	Contes- tants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	2	—	1,09,309
Communist Party of India	1	—	13,134
Indian National Congress	2	1	1,48,857
Socialist Party of India	2	1	1,23,542
Swatantra Party of India	2	—	27,935
Total	9	2	4,22,777

The district had two parliamentary constituencies viz, Ramsanehighat and Bara Banki, for the elections held in 1967. The constituency of Ramsanehighat was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates. The following statement gives the returns of the Lok Sabha elections of 1967 :

TABLE II (b)

Party/Independents	Contes- tants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	2	—	89,173
Indian National Congress	2	1	1,94,544
Samyukta Socialist Party	2	1	1,94,449
Swatantra Party	1	—	24,997
Total	7	2	5,03,163

For the general elections to the Lok Sabha in 1971, the position of the constituencies remained the same as it stood at the last general elections. The following table gives the number of contestants, seats won and votes secured by each contesting party and independents :

TABLE II (c)

Party/Independents	Contes- tants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	1	—	11,103
Indian National Congress (J)	2	2	2,56,182
Indian National Congress (N)	1	—	63,876
Samyukta Socialist Party	1	—	94,132
Independents	2	—	11,367
Total	7	2	4,36,660

For the general elections of 1977, almost the whole of district formed part of the constituency of Bara Banki, which was a reserved one. The results are given below :

TABLE II (d)

Party/Independents	Contes- tants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	1	1	2,06,061
Communist Party of India	1	—	20,508
Indian National Congress	1	—	58,650
Independents	3	—	13,076
Total	6	1	2,98,295



## NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

## Local Publications

In 1979, the following newspapers and periodicals were published from the district :

TABLE III (a)

Name of newspapers/ Periodicals	Periodically	Year of commence- ment	No. of copies in circulation
<b>Hindi</b>			
<i>Akarshani</i>	Weekly	1978	—
<i>Antardhara</i>	"	1979	500
<i>Barabanki Janvani</i>	"	1978	—
<i>Kranti Sangharsh</i>	"	1971	—
<i>Pratiksha</i>	"	1968	—
<i>Shabd</i>	"	1970	—
<i>Sahitya Archana</i>	Fortnightly	1978	1,010
<i>Shiksha Vikas</i>	Monthly	1979	400

## Other Periodicals

The popular dailies, weeklies and monthlies which are published outside the district and have circulation in the district are listed below :

TABLE III (b)

Daily	Weekly	Fortnightly	Monthly
1	2	3	4
<b>HINDI</b>			
<i>Aaj</i>	<i>Dharmyug</i>	<i>Chanipak</i>	<i>Chandamama</i>
<i>Amrit Prabhat</i>	<i>Maya Puri</i>	<i>Madhuri</i>	<i>Grah Shobha</i>
<i>Nav Bharat Times</i>	<i>Rayivir</i>	<i>Manorama</i>	<i>Kadamhini</i>
<i>Nav Jeeyan</i>	<i>Saptahik Hindustan</i>	<i>Mukta</i>	<i>Lot pot</i>
<i>Swatantra Bharat</i>		<i>Sarita</i>	<i>ManoharKahaniya</i>
			<i>Maya</i>
			<i>Nav Neer</i>
			<i>Niharika</i>
			<i>Parag</i>
			<i>Satya Katha</i>

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
ENGLISH			
<i>Indian Express</i>	<i>Blitz</i>	<i>Corvan</i>	<i>Cine Blitz</i>
<i>National Herald</i>	<i>Screen</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Imprint</i>
<i>Northern India Patrika</i>	<i>Sports</i>	<i>Femina</i>	<i>Mirror</i>
<i>The Hindustan Times</i>	<i>Sunday</i>	<i>Filmfare</i>	<i>Picture Post</i>
<i>The Pioneer</i>	<i>Week End</i>	<i>India Today</i>	<i>Readers' Digest</i>
<i>The Statesman</i>		<i>Star &amp; Style</i>	<i>Star Dust</i>
<i>The Times of India</i>		<i>Women's Era</i>	
URDU			
<i>Milap</i>	<i>Aajkal</i>	<i>Yaad</i>	<i>Biswi Sadi</i>
<i>Pratap</i>	<i>Tej</i>		<i>Shama</i>
<i>Quami Awaz</i>			

#### VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

In addition to the voluntary social service organisations functioning in the district which have been mentioned in the last Gazetteer (1964) the following voluntary social service organisations are also in existence.

TABLE IV

#### Voluntary Social Service Organisations

Name of organisation	Year of establishment	Aims and objectives
Mahila Alp Prashikshan Kendra, Nirashrit Balgarh, Bara Banki	1976	For the welfare of destitute children
Women's Service Home, Masauli, Barabanki	1976	For the welfare of destitute children (female)
Kamla Nehru Mahila Audyogik Sewa Sadan, Katra, Bara Banki	1970	To make women independent by giving them training of sewing and embroidery
Gramin Mahila Audyogik Prashikshan Kendra, Neochana, Bara Banki	1977	To make women independent by giving them training of sewing and embroidery